



HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
For and on behalf of
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Today's weather: Strong NE winds drifting to gale force in exposed places. Cloudy with periods of light rain and drizzle.
Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1012.1 mbs., 29.92 in. Temperature, 68.5 deg. F. Dew point, 68 deg. F. Relative humidity, 93 %. Wind direction, E by S. Wind force, 30 knots.
High water: 5 ft. 4 in. at 6.30 p.m. Low water: 4 ft. 7 in. at 11.15 p.m.

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VOL. IV NO. 269

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1949.

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Hiroshima Bombing Criticised

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—The United Nations' Second Political Committee tonight approved by a vote of 48 to five, with five abstentions, a resolution calling upon the Atomic Energy Commission to explore "all possible avenues" for agreement on international control of atomic energy.

The resolution was proposed by France and Canada. During the debate which preceded the voting, Russia criticised the dropping of the atom bomb on Hiroshima.

M. Jacob Malik, permanent Soviet delegate to the United Nations, referred to that "peaceful Japanese town" which though located in enemy country, was "a target devoid of military objectives".

The civilian population suffered most and no military objectives were destroyed, he declared.

Echoing a speech by the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Andrei Vyshinsky, in an adjoining room, M. Malik said that there must be "unconditional prohibition" of the atomic weapon.

OPPOSES PROPOSAL

M. Malik urged, on behalf of the Soviet Union, that the United Nations' Atomic Energy Commission be requested to resume its work and prepare simultaneous conventions on the prohibition and control of atomic energy.

He described as "unacceptable" a joint resolution by France and Canada requesting the six permanent members of the Atomic Energy Commission (Canada, China, France, Russia, Britain and the United States) to continue their present consultations.

M. Malik also announced that he would vote against an Indian proposal which would ask the International Law Commission to prepare a draft declaration on the duties of States and individuals regarding atomic energy, to ensure its use for peaceful purposes only.

The Indian proposal was also opposed by M. Dmitri Manuilsky (Ukraine) who said that the question of international control was political and not legal.—Reuter.

Swift And Deadly Form Of Polio

London, Nov. 14.—A three-year-old child who died after an hour's illness was said at the inquest at Kilburn, London, today to have been the victim of "an extremely swift and deadly form of infantile paralysis".

The cause of death was found only after a microscopic examination of the brain and spine.—Reuter.

EDITORIAL

Korean Powder Keg

THE struggle between the Communist regime in North Korea and the non-Communist government under Dr Syngman Rhee in South Korea is already a shooting war in so far as fighting is taking place, but the main armies of the two rival governments are not yet committed. Since the withdrawal of the Russian and United States occupation forces, the field has been clear for civil war, but the Communists have not yet tried to cross the demarcation line in force. They have resorted only to local infiltration and giving aid to their guerrilla supporters in the south. It appears that the Communists are at this stage just testing the strength of their southern opponents. No full-scale invasion has been attempted, but this may come at any time. Its success would be a heavy blow, not only to the United States, which built up the South Korean Government, but also to the United Nations, which has committed itself very definitely on the Korean question. The decision of the United Nations Assembly to keep its Commission in Korea is a generally welcome move. The Commission's presence may still exert a restraining influence. On the other hand, should the big flare-up come, the Commission, being

on the spot, would be in a position to supply first-hand testimony to the United Nations regarding the nature and origin of the conflict as well as to fix the responsibility for it. The Commission at present comprises representatives of Australia, Nationalist China, El Salvador, France, India, the Philippines and Syria. The Ukraine was originally elected, but refused to take part. The Soviet position has always been that the United Nations Assembly has no jurisdiction in the matter and that none of its decisions regarding Korea has any validity. Including its endorsement of the Commission's supervision of the South Korean elections, from which the government of Dr Syngman Rhee derives its mandate. In their repudiation of the electoral verdict accepted by the United Nations, the Russians claim that the election held by the Korean Communists in the north extended also to the south. On the basis of the claim—which, naturally, is immune from any checking—the Communists claim that their regime is the choice of both North and South Korea, and they have since been increasingly vehement in expressing their intention to subdue the south by force.

WESTERN PLAN FOR PERMANENT PEACE

12-Point Proposal In United Nations

SOVIET RUSSIA ASKED TO LIFT IRON CURTAIN

LAKE SUCCESS, NOV. 14.—THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LAID BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY A 12-POINT PLAN FOR PERMANENT PEACE. IT WAS THEIR ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S INSISTENT DEMANDS FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE SO-CALLED SOVIET PEACE PROPOSALS. The Western proposal, put before the 59-nation Political Committee of the U.N. Assembly, called on all nations to:

1. Refrain from threatening or using force contrary to the U.N. Charter.
2. Refrain from any threats or acts aimed at impairing the independence or integrity of any country or fomenting civil strife.
3. Carry out in good faith all international agreements.
4. Afford all U.N. bodies full co-operation and free access to the performance of tasks assigned to them.
5. Promote full freedom of political and religious expression and full independence for all other fundamental rights.
6. Promote nationally, and through international co-operation, efforts to achieve higher standards of living for all peoples.

REMOVING BARRIERS

7. Remove barriers which deny peoples the free exchange of information.
8. Participate fully in the work of the U.N.
9. Settle international disputes by peaceful means.
10. Co-operate in attaining effective international regulation of conventional armaments.
11. Agree to exercise national sovereignty jointly with other nations to the extent necessary to attain international control of atomic energy which would make possible the prohibition of atomic weapons.
12. Urge the five big Powers to broaden their co-operation in the Security Council and exercise restraint in using the veto.

In contrast to the Western proposal, the Soviet plan calls for a pact among the five big Powers, condemns what the Russians call war preparations in the Western countries and urges an immediate ban on atomic weapons.

The U.S. delegate, Mr. Warren Austin, said: "No part of the Soviet resolution is worthy either of amendment or adoption. It should be rejected as an attempt to slander, obstruct and deceive. I have placed before this Committee the Soviet Union's record of non-co-operation. And now, I place before you on behalf of the Governments of the United Kingdom and the United States a resolution on the essentials of peace. If the Soviet Union is ready to perform these essentials, then a five-Power pact is not needed. If it is not, then I repeat, Mr. Chairman, the pact is a hollow proposal."—Associated Press.

DEEP SECRET

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—Britain and the United States today answered a Soviet proposal for a Big Five peace pact by calling for a declaration from the United Nations that its Charter lays down the necessary principles for an enduring peace.

An Anglo-American resolution, introduced by Mr. Warren Austin (United States) in the Political Committee, declared that disregard of the basic principles of the Charter "is primarily responsible for the continuance of the international tension."

Mr. Andrei Vyshinsky, the Soviet Foreign Minister, introducing his proposal, had asked the Committee to condemn "the preparations for a new war in the United States and Britain."

The Anglo-American resolution called on members to refrain from force or the threat of force, to carry out their international agreements. The five permanent members of the Security Council should exercise

restraint in the use of the veto, and all nations should support the efforts of the United Nations to solve outstanding problems. Presenting the resolution, Mr. Austin declared: "All of us deeply regret that the skill and energy employed by the Soviet Union to produce propaganda proposals are not employed in an effort at harmony."

"Name calling does not promote constructive collaboration. Provocation does not contribute to friendly co-operation."

"We find in the Soviet Union's resolution the ingredients of all its provocative proposals of the last four years, artfully put together so that the adoption of any part of it could be claimed by its sponsor to be a condemnation of the United States, the United Kingdom and the other States not named."

"This Soviet draft resolution is revealed to be an artificial, self-serving branch surrounded by thorns."

Mr. Austin continued: "Confidence in Soviet pledges has been undermined by the experience of the past few years. The depredation of Manchuria, the forced partition of Korea, the Greek war, the threats to Turkey, the obliteration of freedom in Czechoslovakia, the ruthless destruction of all democratic opposition in Bulgaria, Hungary and Rumania, and now, the subjugation of the Marshall of the Army has been installed as that partitioned country's Minister of Defence—all these are power-grabbing actions by the Soviet Union that peaceful words cannot hide."

—Reuter.

Currency Spies To Be Paid

London, Nov. 14.—The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, disclosed that the Government will pay rewards to "tipsters" who inform the authorities of violations of British currency control acts.

The rewards, which will presumably be paid for tips on such violations as smuggling of gold and currency, will be sanctioned if investigation proves them to be of value in detecting violations. Sir Stafford told the House of Commons in reply to a question.—United Press.

CLASH IN DANUBE COMMISSION

Belgrade, Nov. 14.—Yugoslavia and Cominform delegates clashed at the first meeting of the new Danube Commission which opened in Galatz, Rumania, on Saturday. It was learned here today.

The Belgrade newspaper, Borba, reported that the Yugoslav delegate, Ardoch Yovanovich, described the way Commission officials were being elected as a "violation of basic democratic principles."

M. Yovanovich voted against a Bulgarian proposal, carried by the five other members, that the Commission's President, Vice-President and Secretary should be elected by a show of hands.

He also objected to the election of the Rumanian, Theodor Audenau, as President. He proposed himself instead.

IRON GATES

He argued that the greater part of the Middle Danube flowed through Yugoslavia and that Yugoslavia was responsible for administering the important iron gates near the Yugoslav-Rumanian frontier.

M. Ljubomir Lihart, the Czechoslovak delegate, said that M. Yovanovich was demanding special privileges and was returning to the old convention in which the Imperialists had participated.

M. Lihart was elected Vice-President and M. Morozov of the Soviet Union, Secretary. The members of the Commission are Russia, Rumania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia.—Reuter.

DEAL OVER STEEL BILL PROPOSED

London, Nov. 14.—Speculation on a February or March general election dominated discussion in Parliamentary quarters tonight. It reports of a proposed Government "deal" with the House of Lords, postponing operation of the bill to nationalise steel.

It was generally believed that the Government would agree to defer the Bill until the next Parliament only if this helped to advance its election preparations.

The War Minister, Mr. Ernest Bevin, generally regarded as one of the Labour Party's shrewdest assessors of election probabilities, estimated in an interview tonight that Labour should get a majority of from 80 to 100 seats at the next election.

"I think the majority will be quite safe to carry us on for another five years."—Reuter.

PLANS FOR REARMING ITALY

Rome, Nov. 14.—Plans to rearm Italy under the Atlantic Pact were discussed in Rome today at a meeting of U.S. and Italian military officers and diplomats.

The U.S. Ambassador to Italy, Mr. James C. Dunn, attended the first of a series of closed sessions aimed at modernising and re-equipping Italy's treaty limited armed forces under the Atlantic Pact defence system. The talks are expected to last about two weeks. They are being held at the Italian Foreign Office.

Mr. Leonard Unger, U.S. State Department representative for Italy, indicated that U.S. arms shipments to Italy will begin soon after completion of the talks.—Associated Press.

King Visits U.S. Ship



His Majesty the King reviews a guard of honour of the heavy cruiser, USS Columbus, when he paid a visit to the American warship at Portsmouth. The King chatted with the crew and stayed to lunch as guest of the ship's commander, Captain E. R. McLean. (AP Picture).

RECOGNITION OF PEKING MAY BE LONG DEFERRED

London, Nov. 14.—Recognition of the Peking Government may be "deferred for a considerable time" despite general agreement among interested Powers that the Communist regime was in to stay and would eventually dominate all of China, according to well-informed sources today.

FALL OF KWEIYANG REPORTED

Chungking, Nov. 14.—The loss of Kweiyang, effectively splitting the Chinese Nationalist mainland position, was reported tonight by reliable private sources.

The report, not acknowledged officially, said Communist troops entered the city early in the afternoon and that it had been set on fire by the retreating Nationalists.

Capital of Kweichow Province, Kweiyang is 210 miles south of Chungking. Kweiyang marked the high tide of the Japanese advance in South China in December 1944. The Japanese drove there to destroy American airfields in the area, then unaccountably withdrew. There was nothing to stop them from going on to Chungking, except possibly over-extension of their lines of communications.—Associated Press.

TUC APPEAL TO UNIONS

London, Nov. 14.—The Special Economic Committee of the Trade Union Congress tonight appealed to all British trade unions to postpone any current negotiations for higher wages.

They made their appeal after nearly a score of TUC chiefs had met Cabinet Ministers at the House of Commons to discuss the national economic emergency.

The appeal is directed at more than half the total membership of the trade union movement, including workers in such vital industries as engineering, mining, shipbuilding and transport.—Reuter.

From the British viewpoint, the most significant feature of the past few weeks in Peking was the openly acknowledged spread of Russian influence since the arrival of the Soviet Ambassador, General Roschin.

Informed sources said there appeared little likelihood now that the Peking regime would deviate from the orthodox Soviet party line, with extreme principles, that could make unconditional de jure recognition not only ineffectual but probably costly to the Western Powers.

The conviction was said to be growing that the Peking regime had a definite policy of driving foreign industrial and trading projects from China. Pro-Russian elements were to be in complete control, thereby directly influencing policy from Moscow.

SINO-SOVIET ALLIANCE.—Informed sources also believed that a new Sino-Soviet alliance is in prospect. It was pointed out that the Secretary of the Dalen-Port Arthur Communist Party recently said in Harbin that the Chinese must work together with Russian garrisons "under the leadership of Chairman Mao Tse-tung."

These considerations, informed sources said, all had a direct bearing on the big question whether the Russian regime would co-operate in making a settlement with Japan. Further, they said, it was necessary to ascertain whether the Chinese Nationalist or Communist regime was to be included in the Japanese peace conference.

Meanwhile it was said that all interested powers would continue to "explore" all aspects of a possible peace settlement for Japan which might be deferred for a few months yet to give Russia a chance to join in.—United Press.

—Reuter.

Let's Long Trip

London, Nov. 14.—Britain's first jet airliner, the De Havilland Comet, today flew for five hours and 38 minutes. This is the longest duration trip she has yet made.—Reuter.

Acheson Meets Chuikov

Berlin, Nov. 14.—Russian officials remained for one hour at tonight's reception given by the Americans for the visit of Mr. Dean Acheson, U.S. Secretary of State.

This is twice as long as they have stayed at Western Allies' parties in the past.

General Chuikov, chief of the Soviet Control Commission in Germany, had a friendly conversation with Mr. Acheson, through an interpreter, for about 15 minutes. They joked together and also discussed the ruins of Berlin.

As General Chuikov was leaving, the American Secretary of State drank with him to their next meeting.

The other Russian officers mingled freely with the guests. The meeting between Mr. Acheson and General Chuikov was described by all present at the reception as "extremely friendly."

BERLIN'S PATIENCE

Mr. Acheson was earlier in the day told by Berlin's Deputy Lord Mayor, Herr Ferdinand Friedensburg: "The patience of Berliners is beginning to wear thin. The time has come when a positive solution must be found."

Mr. Acheson replied briefly, at the afternoon reception in the Western Town Hall, that in his opinion Berliners' patience was not wearing thin.

"They have, however, suffered much, and you can rest assured that Mr. McCloy (the U.S. High Commissioner) will do all he can to solve your problems," he added.

The Lord Mayor, Herr Ernst Reuter, who had attended the earlier lunch with high-ranking Allied officers, then told Mr. Acheson: "You know that you can rely on the Berliners, and the Berliners know that they can rely on you."

A SYMBOL

Mr. Acheson told a press conference he had come to Berlin to fulfil a promise made more than a year ago when Berlin was in a state of the great spirit and great courage of the German people.

He added: "The United States helps those who help themselves. I have been irritated in the past few months by the phrase 'the failure of American policy in China.' This is nonsense. It was a failure of Chinese policy."

"If a nation has the energy to solve its own problems, then the United States will help." Mr. Acheson is the first Foreign Minister of an occupying Power to pay a formal visit to the West German Republic.—Reuter.

MACDONALD KEEPS MUM

Salon, Nov. 14.—Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, British Commissioner General for Southeast Asia, who arrived in Saigon today for talks with French and Indo-Chinese officials, refused to say whether he had brought a message from the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, to Bao Dai, head of the French sponsored Indo-Chinese government.

Mr. MacDonald's visit was officially described as a "courtesy visit" to the French High Commissioner, M. Leon Pignon. Diplomatic sources speculated that if Mr. MacDonald brought a message from Mr. Bevin it would be an oral one.

Mr. MacDonald, and M. Pignon will, tomorrow, meet the British Consul-General, Mr. Daniel Hobson, General Maurice Carpentier, the French Commander-in-Chief in Indo-China, and political and military experts. On Wednesday Mr. MacDonald will see Bao Dai.—Associated Press.

Germans Missing In Sailing Boat.—Falmouth, Nov. 14.—A small sailing boat manned by a 33-year-old German and his 16-year-old daughter, who planned to cross the Atlantic, was today reported to be missing in the English Channel.

A gale was blowing when they put out from Falmouth, Devon, for Falmouth last week. The couple, Paul and Agn Mueller, left the American sector of Berlin in August.—Reuter.

QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

AIR-CONDITIONED AIR-FRESHENED

TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M.



TO-MORROW
QUEEN'S **ALHAMBRA**
 ONE DAY ONLY
 By Popular Request!
"HAMLET"
 with Laurence Olivier

ROXY **BROADWAY**
 AIR-CONDITIONED
 FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



No Complimentary Tickets are Available!
COMMENCING TO-MORROW
ROXY **BROADWAY**
 RKO Presents Alexander KNOX Ann SOTHERN in "Indian Summer"
 J. Arthur RANK Presents Ann TODD Claude RAINS in "The Passionate Friends"

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE THEATRE ON THE MAINLAND

4 SHOWS **LIBERTY** At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
 TO-DAY
 Columbia Pictures presents

"RENEGADES"

in Technicolor!!

THE RED-BLOODED STORY OF A RED-HEADED GIRL

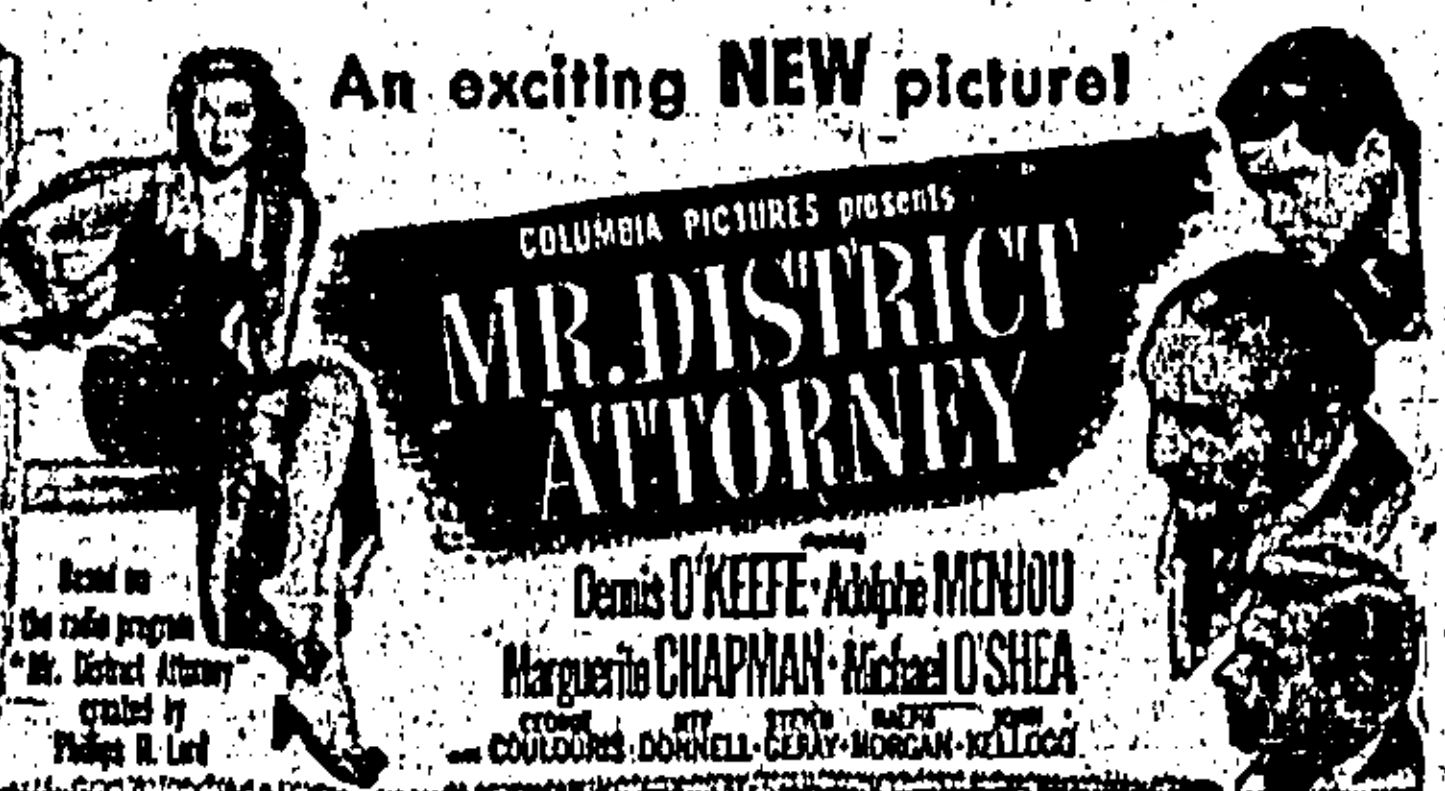
with
 Evelyn KEYES • Willard PARKER
 Larry PARKS • Edgar BUCHANAN
 (Entirely Now Print)

TO-MORROW "MASTER NIU-NIU"

母親

A Chinese Picture in Mandarin Dialogue

SHOWING **MAJESTIC** At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
 TO-DAY



NEXT **CHANCE** Gary Cooper • Paulette Goddard in "UNCONQUERED" Color by Technicolor

WOMANSENSE

PICTURE OF A GIRL YOU USED TO KNOW

AT 26 ...AND SUDDENLY YOU ARE OLDER THAN YOU THINK

by Anne Edwards

TAKE a quick look round at the girls you knew 12 years ago. This is a picture of one of them. Then try to fill in the story behind this picture.

At 14 she was a world-wide success. At 17 a celebrity—and she counted her salary in tens of thousands. At 19 she topped the list as the outstanding woman in America—and she married a man whom "she would love for ever and always."

At 21 she divorced him because (among other things) he went to a party the day she moved house and didn't show up till morning. At 23 she married a man 20 years older than herself.

At 26 she was out of work. Very recently she divorced her second husband because he walked out on her.

Yesterday this picture of her, still only 26 arrived in the office.

If this picture does not help you, look at an earlier one at foot of the column.

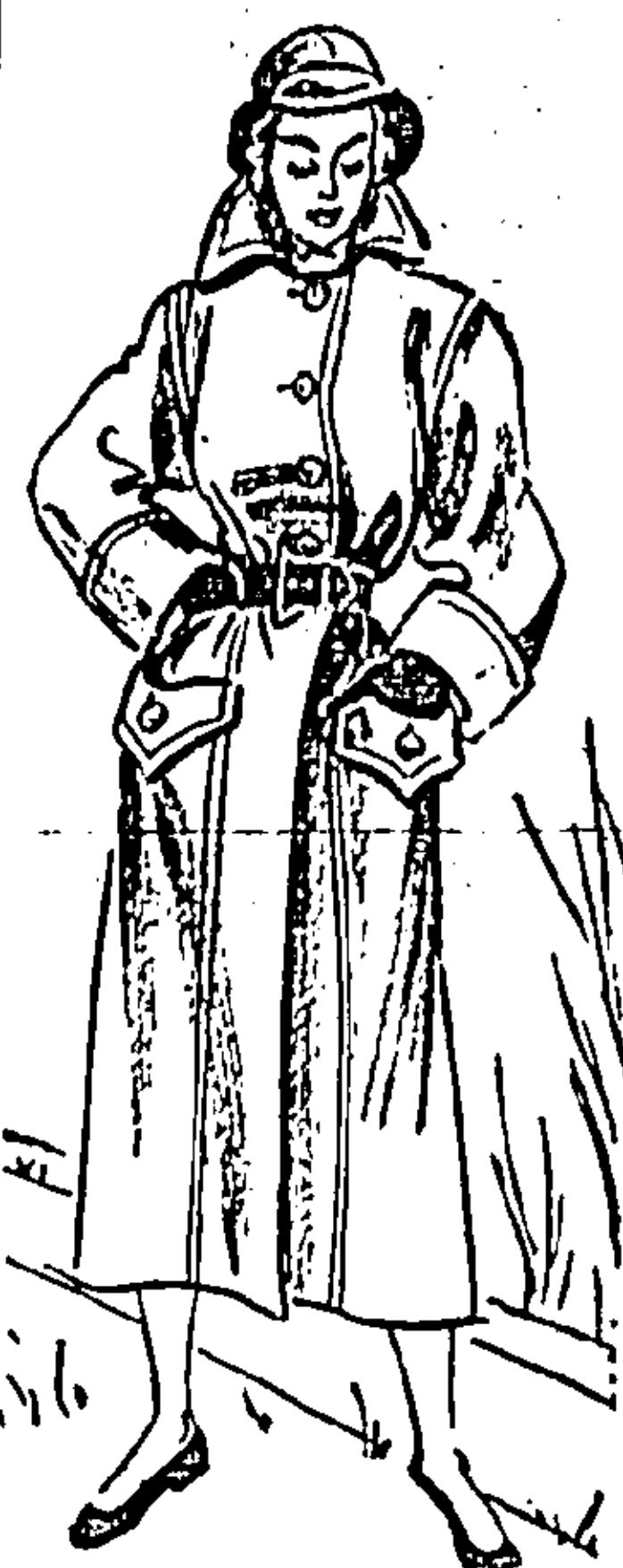
SPELL IT

Want to make something of it? Dress designer Creed promotes a new fashion for five button suits with a letter on each button—spelling CREED. (Tough on designers like BALenciAGA). Clarence House nursery has 100 percent modern equipment except for the Regardur. It is the old Victorian kind. There is a private kitchen for travelling maharajahs in the new P. & O. liner Himalaya.



YESTERDAY'S PICTURE

COLOURFUL CAMELS



By VERA WINSTON

CAMELS HAIR combined with wool adds up to cozy warmth and light weight, so important for cool weather wear. Not just the plain old camel hair brown, navy or black are used for the newest cuts of the fabric, but instead there are lovely shades of blue, green or red. Soft dull blue is used for this camel hair and wool mixture fitted top coat smartly buttoned to the waist below a convertible collar. Buttoned down flaps point up the pockets which are cut in one with the panels at either side. A further detail is the flat seaming which continues way up the sides of the bodice to form shoulder seams. A brown self belt slips through fabric loops, making for a coat of colourful comfort.

White & Strapless At London Ball

LONDON.—The variety of décolleté evening necklines was a feature of the Radio Ball held here during the Olympia exhibition. Among 900 dancers at the Dorchester Hotel, the slim, strapless evening gown in white was the most recurrent fashion, almost always worn with an important neckline. The strapless dress with matching stole, and the dress with single shoulder strap only, registered next.

Black was first choice in these, a notable exception to the black rule was a beige slipper-length, worn with a little mink scarf at the neckline.

Lacquered Coiffure

PARIS.—Latest news in lacquered-hair evening coiffures is seen in a model from Jean Dessès held in place by a Plexiglas band. It has a curl movement in the back and is worn over the very short hairdo in fashion this season. Made by Pierre René.

FORGET IT

Scenes which have lost their glamour: When the intrepid explorers sit round in the snow, roasting hunks of whalemeat—or was it beaver?

THE SAME GIRL (as the one above)



—as she was at the time of "Three Smart Girls," in 1938.
 —(London Express Service)

Short Formal Starred At Ballet Nights

FOR important first-night openings in New York, the short evening dress has definitely taken over as the smartest choice, and a choice that looks right for big city night-life. This was convincingly demonstrated when the Sadler's Wells ballet company held a gala New York opening at the Metropolitan Opera House, and when Roland Petit's Les Ballets de Paris came into the Winter Garden.

At the Sadler's Wells opening, it was a story of short evening dresses and bright separate formal skirts. In these types, the brocades look especially new and this season cream colour brocade satin, red brocade, white, black all come into the tabulation. In these dresses, the draped or cuffed open neckline is this season's choice, replacing the portrait necklines of last season. The chemise dress registered, too, in the smart audience as in a pastel, and gold flower brocade with typical chemise top and low hemline flounce.

The audience at Les Ballets de Paris gave their vote to short evening dresses in lace, and to ankle-length dresses in satin with off-shoulder necklines. Black was first choice in these, a notable exception to the black rule was a beige slipper-length, worn with a little mink scarf at the neckline.

For choices both these ballets gave, the preference for little wraps, capes or stoles, in mink, especially in silver-blue or mutation shades. Alternate choices in wraps emphasised coloured stoles or shawls to match satin, or lace, dresses; pleated chiffon capes; brocade coats or hip-length jackets; and for an individual choice, the maroon cape-stole in bright pink worn with black chiffon. Hair-dos are shorter, and more short-ones are being worn, as these two events point up.

1949 Chief Fashion Features

DALLAS.—The 10 most popular fashion trends for 1949 were summarised by a fashion house as follows:

The double skirt look was interpreted by Jacques Fath in after-noon costume of bronze sequins and black velvet with a dramatic, tapered overskirt of layers of black net.

The look of a "gentleman" was interpreted in a black wool Chesterfield overcoat with the customary velvet collar and split back skirt.

Dressed-up tweed interpreted in a fine black and white tweed with slim skirt and smooth-fitting buttoned-and-unbuttoned jacket.

The slim trim look for daytime, was interpreted in a clean-cut two-piece suit of winter blue wool with soft, yet slim detail at the jacket hipline. This was accessorised with a matching head fitting cloche, and blue pumps.

The Bloused Look

The bloused look in a dark gray flannel suit with a double-breasted, lightly belted jacket and slim, but easy skirt.

The oblique look in a late day dress of sheer wool and faille with right angle neckline and skirtline worn with "oblique" opera pumps in black suede.

The brief bare look for evening evidenced in a winter blue satin day-length evening dress with a flaring, petal skirt, soft bodice, tiniest of straps with a spray of white lilacs on the shoulder.

The short sleeve coat for night or day, interpreted in a fine, soft full length coat of black seal.

Lace Ball Gown

Lace for formality, in a beautiful white lace ball gown with a graceful, spralling tiered skirt.

The box jacket ensemble of black men's wear worn over a black sheath dress, the box jacket being a vest-like separate which can be worn with other skirts and dresses.

Looking For A Four-legged Wife

BY PATRICIA CLARY

Hollywood.

ONE of Hollywood's most popular actors is looking for a wife.

The fellow has had dates with girls like Ann Blyth and Joan Evans, but they're not what he wants.

The quillies he demands in a help-mate are part sheep dog, part bird dog, and part mutt. "And, I—just—can't find a female dog with a family tree like that," moans Henry East, who trains this four-legged movie star, Rags, Rags is such a gold mine, East would like to find him a mate who could produce a few more.

As actors go, Rags is a good catch. He appears in 75 percent of Samuel Goldwyn's newest picture, "With All My Love," playing the family pet of the Misses Blyth and Evans. And besides his salary, he gets paid off in dog-biscuits after every successful scene.

Own Hairdresser

He has to leave home early every morning for the studio, however, just like two-legged actors. He has a hairdresser assigned to him, and he has to report on hour before work starts to have his fur combed and sprayed with lacquer.

Rags has been in more pictures than some of the two-legged actors in "With All My Love." The greatest role of his career was in a picture called "Let's Live Again." He "talked."

It was only four years ago that East found Rags as a puppy in a pet shop. He recognised instantly that his peculiar tawny colouring and floppy ears were natural assets to stardom as great as Jane Russell's bustline or Bing Crosby's voice.

Now this lucky dog star strolls from dressing room to dressing room between scenes, always finding a loving caress and a kind word from Miss Blyth, Miss Evans or Jane Wyatt.

And they call that a dog's life.

—United Press.

Warmth & Style In Gloves

FASHION as well as warmth is an important point in cold weather wool gloves for the coming holiday season. The following are suggested points.

1. The muff glove is hand-knitted and crocheted; it has a gauntlet. The cuffs are wired to stand out.

2. Black velvet ribbon glitters with rhinestones at the wrist of another pair of black wool knit dressy wool gloves.

3. Another dressy wool is a pastel wool shortie with silver beads and metallic hand-crocheted cuff accent.

4. A removable wool lining (which can be purchased separately) is the feature of a pair of hand-sewn capeskin gloves.

Tulsa.—Short gloves are favoured two to one in early autumn demand according to a Tulsa shop. A big demand for washable gloves is noted since the weather currently is warm and is likely to remain so some time.

A style with fluted edge trimming in dark brown, black, beige, white and wood gray is a best seller.

Pigskin hand sewn with deep hem are good. Others in shortie style with small flare.

Colourful Evening Hat



By ALICE ALDEN

VELVET AND ostrich feathers can be a lovely combination when handled as a mod milliner does. It. Harryson does a black velvet poodle beret and tops it with vivacious curls in turquoise, tangerine and gold. It has a sheer chenille-dotted face veil. A charming choice for festive evenings.

Don't Hurry the Make-up Job



When you apply nail lacquer, take time to do a careful job. To make application easy, this bottle has a place to steady your fingers.

By HELEN FOLLETT

IT just won't do to rush through the small details of good grooming. No girl, no matter how fair to the eye, how trim her figure, is entitled to good looks unless her grooming is absolutely top notch. A few stray hairs on the shoulders of the frock, a little fog of powder along its neck line, and a girl gets a black mark.

It is better to use no nail polish at all than to let the rosy film go patchy or to apply the liquid so carelessly that it seeps into the surrounding flesh and looks messy. Neatness is a requirement when arranging the glorious halo. The scrambled, careless hairdo does not belong to this particular period of chic, smartness and sartorial simplicity.

Daintiness is essential for perfect grooming. One cannot be dainty unless one is scrupulously clean. The daily tubbing or shower is a must. Hostelry should be changed daily. A brisk friction with a bath tonic

or powder after the scrubbing will impart a pleasing fragrance that will remain with one throughout the day and cut down the perfume overhead. Bathe your eyes twice a day, first with warm water, then with cold. This treatment will make them sparkle and will have a vitalising effect upon your eyelashes.

Hurried application of make-up are the undoing of many good looking girls who, unless they develop better technique, would be wise to cut out the synthetic aids altogether.

One must put one's mind on the matter. A magnifying mirror is a good investment. Place it in a strong light when making yourself a newer more beautiful face. Fluff on powder lightly, remove the surplus with a powder brush. A light application of rouge will make your portrait more vivid, an over-dose will make you look not abused.

Make-up should be used, brisk friction with a bath tonic not abused.

Let's Eat

BY IDA BAILEY ALLEN

Save Meat Bones for Soup

AS I stepped into the test-kitchen the Chef exclaimed, "Madame, I would like to ask you one question. What do they do with the bones?"

"What bones, Madam?"

"The bones of the meat, Madam. If the homemaker does not bring home from the market the bones for which she pays good money, and if she does not make good use of them, she is cheating herself. She is wasting the surface of the bone, when the end-most snip it off with the kitchen scissors. Then continue to blot and snip until all the fat has been removed."

"Just one caution," added the Chef. "All bones and vegetables that are being saved for making soup-stock should be carefully refrigerated until used."

Dinner

Beef Soup French Style
 Braised Short Ribs of Beef
 Braised Potatoes and Carrots
 Tomato Relish Salad
 Baking Powder Biscuits
 Compote of Plums
 Coffee or Tea Milk (Children)
 Include enriched or whole grain bread or rolls, with butter or margarine.
 All Measurements Are Level
 Recipes Serve Four

Beef Soup French Style
 Scrub 6 medium-sized beets, and steam or pressure-cook until tender. Rinse with cold water. Peel and mash fine or put through a sieve. Add to 1 cup soup stock, 1/4 cup minced celery, 1 tbsp. minced onion, a few grains cayenne pepper and 1/4 a crushed bay-leaf. Simmer 30 min. Serve as follows:—Put a half slice hot toasted buttered or margarine bread in each soup plate. Pour the soup over, and serve with or without a garnish of soured cream.

Braised Short Ribs Of Beef
 Order 3 lb. ribs of beef cracked in 3 sections each. Remove all fat possible, but save it to render and use. Brown the meat all over without adding any extra fat. Pour off all the fat except 2 tbsp. Place in a heavy kettle; add 1 1/2 cups stock, (or liquid drained from cooked vegetables), 1/4 tsp. pepper and 1 tsp. salt. Cover and simmer 45 min. Then add 6 white potatoes, peeled and halved, and 3 small whole, scraped carrots. Continue to braise until the vegetables are tender, about 30 min. longer. To serve, remove the short ribs and vegetables to a platter. Make a gravy as usual from the residue in the kettle, and pour over the meat.

Trick Of The Chef
 To give a fine French flavour to the braised short ribs of beef, add 1/2 tsp. powdered basil while browning them.

All-Purpose Kettle
 "Well, Chef, we might call it the all-purpose soup kettle. But the time-saving method of preparing soup-stock is with the pressure-cooker. The ingredients can be just the same. The only difference is in the amount of liquid. Much less is needed because there is no evaporation in pressure-cooking. The cooker should not be more than half filled with water. I always use

PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



BOVINE QUADRUPLTS—Lady, a Guernsey cow on a farm near Jacksonville, Illinois, displays her quadruplets which made her famous. Veterinarians claim such an event occurs only once in every 550,000 births.



BIG AND LITTLE GAMES—Two youngsters continue their playing with their backs to communications trucks which are taking part in the parade staged by 30,000 troops of the U.S., Britain, France, Belgium and Norway, near Sennelager, Germany. The five Atlantic Pact nations are participating in war games in that area.



COUNTING HEADS—This firefighter counts heads after a two-alarm fire in a millinery supply store in New York. The ground floor and the basement of the establishment were considerably messed up, but those dummy heads appear to be all right.



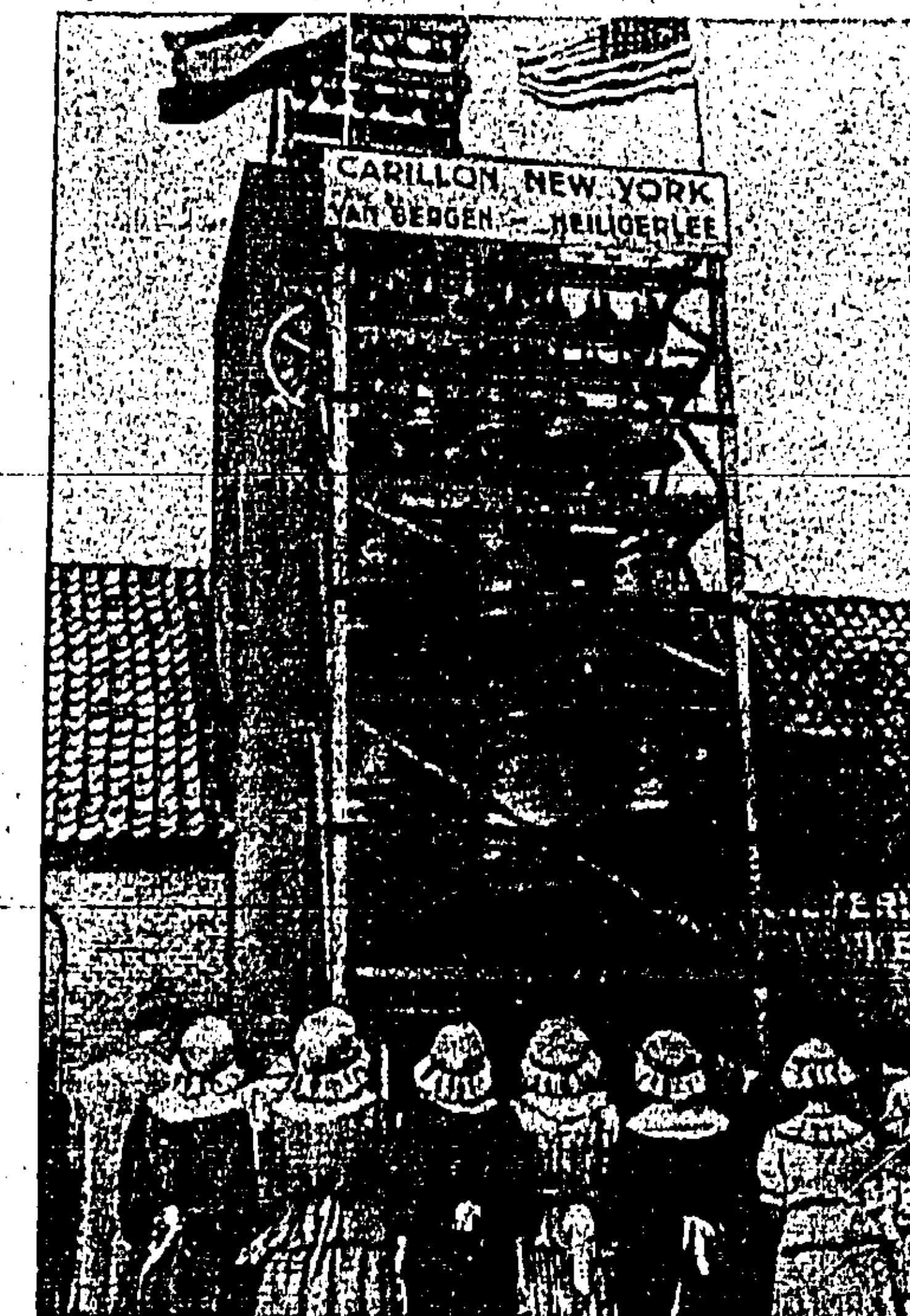
WAR BRIDE RETURNS—Mrs. L. H. Clontz, of Concorde, California, and her 19-month-old twins, Louise, left, and Linda, prepare to leave London, England, to fly back to the U.S. Mrs. Clontz is one of the British war brides married to Americans who returned to England with their children for a visit.



RECLAIMING THE LAND—In preparation for the forthcoming Festival of Britain in 1951, a wall is under construction in London that will reclaim a few acres of land from the Thames River. The space will be laid out as a public garden and extends between the wall under construction and the shore.



PROPER WAY—Rosemary Williamson, in New York, reveals that there is a method to wine-making and she demonstrates the oldest way in which grapes were squeezed.



COMING FROM EUROPE—Girls in provincial costumes listen to the carillon of 40 bells in Heiligerlee, The Netherlands. The chimes were made in the local bell foundry there, but are destined for St Martin's Church in New York.



NEWCOMER—But definitely a comer is lovely Gerri Ganzer, noted cover girl, now in Hollywood. She'll soon be seen in her first picture.



BOY LANDS MAN-SIZED PIKE—Nine-year-old Ronald Ettestad of Northhome, Minnesota, showed up veteran anglers when he caught this huge northern pike in Half-Moon Lake. The fish measured 47 inches in length and weighed 26 pounds.



TRICK FOR TRICK—Cindy Heller, chosen "Miss Bazooka" in New York, visited backstage with members of a rodeo team. Part of her time was taken up in a gum-chewing contest with cowboy Larry Sennel in which each demonstrated considerable ability.



PROTEST HIGH COST OF RICE—A crowd of approximately 500 Japanese housewives, many accompanied by husbands, holds a mass demonstration in downtown Tokyo, Japan, to protest a proposed increase in the price of rice. The women claimed the increase would overburden budgets already too high.

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HIGH SIERRA

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Screen Play by John Huston and W. R. Burnett
Directed by Raoul Walsh

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— ALSO —
"THE STORY OF BIRTH"
FOR ADULTS ONLY

'Watch your caps,' said Cdr. Kerans . . . by GILES

"Hundred and one, hundred and two, hundred and three . . ."

London Express Service

NEWS FROM HOME

MEDALS IN WILL:

THE Nottingham branch of the Royal Naval Old Comrades' Association has officially taken charge of four service medals will to it by the late Thomas Roberts, the oldest "shipmate" of any of the Association's branches. They are the South African medal (Zulu War) with clasp, 1879; Khedive Star, 1882; Egyptian medal, 1882, with clasp, "Alexandria 11th July" (the bombardment); and the Egyptian Star, 1884-86 (Soudan War), together with his Record of Service.

CARTERS FOR GUARDS:

THE Dowager Marchioness of Reading, chairman of Britain's WVS, told a Walsall members' rally that this women's service was knitting garments for Guardsmen serving in the tropics and were probably saving some women from having an unhappy husband suffering from varicose veins. She explained that elastic garters were useless in hot climates as they tended to impede the blood flow. Knitted garters on the other hand, were comfortable to wear and did not block circulation.

VETERAN TO WED:

MISS Jean Perkins, Mayor of the Royal Naval Old Comrades' Association, is to wed Mr. Charles Roy Hainer, of Salscott Farm, Ford, who was in the Royal Artillery in the war and served with the 14th Army in India and Burma.

THEY LIVE AT AE:

THE little Dumfries - shire village of Ae, so far unmarked on any map and possessing the smallest name of any British community, wed recently officially the first four houses to be built there were welcomed to their new homes by the Director of Forestry, Sir H. Doreford-Pelrose. The village, in the heart of the Forest of Ae, will eventually comprise 80 houses, each with three bedrooms and front and back gardens, rented at £22 per year each.

MORSE GREETING:

EIGHTY-year-old Arthur Mathison, chairman of a Birmingham paint-making firm, was GPO telegraphist in the 1880's when the pay was 27s. a week after 10 years' experience, with "punishment duty" for overtime. Recently he threw a party for 40 old comrades of the service over 75 years of age. All seated, the guests took out pencil and paper and, as in the old days, took down a message in morse. It was a greeting from their host tapped out by him on a 60-year-old telegraph instrument lent by the Post Office.

So someone else—

LISBON.
A sumptuous Aviz Hotel at Lisbon, where 112 servants minister to 26 well-spaced guests, sits a man who is trying to buy solitude.

Along Wall-street, in the City, from Venezuela to Damascus, people toll for him—yet few have ever heard his name. He nods—machinery is crated in Detroit, cement leaves England.

It is said that he has £80,000,000. Then again £150 million, then £300 million. It is, in any event, wealth which changes life, sometimes gives or takes it. In London the clerk who has risked a City gamble turns on the gas; in Rome a Minister is cast from office; in Bond-street a model gets her chance, beyond the Urals new foundries roar—because this man has said either "Buy" or "Sell."

Defecate

HIS name is Calouste Sarkis Gulbenkian. Age 83. Nationality—British (since 1902). Origin: 1. Scion of an Oriental financial house and descendant of Eastern kings. 2. Pedlar of carpets in Istanbul. Business—oil. In the Aviz you see him walk to the resident grille that guards the lift, amid bowing deference. He goes up alone to his first-floor suite.

"I don't like them," he says. "I don't like them. I have one friend and his name is 'Solitude'."

Three weeks ago some fool tried to please this enigma. He had been heard to say that the game was never fresh enough for his taste—so there arrived at the hotel a basket, in it a porridge, alive. But winged in flight. Gulbenkian shrieked for a doctor. He carried the basket to his bathroom, let the bird out on to the gold and blue mosaic floor. He spoke to it in tones no one had heard—accents he had not used since he had left Turkey an Armenian refugee, so long ago.

Do not misread a sign. This man has done everything a man can do to free himself from the common anxieties of most of us. Acquisition has been his life, secretiveness his shield.

At the Bank of England they speak of him respectfully as "Mr. G." In America, where they know an operator he is "Mr. Five Per Cent." Leave him alone and you can call him what you will.

Top-hat days

GULBENKIAN moved into London's City in the top-hat days. He proved quickly then he could play a dozen games blindfolded. He speculated in foreign bonds, industrial, British mining equipment, even the hot sands over which the Kaiser dreamed of stretching a Berlin-Bagdad railway, and when that dream faded, the oil that lay beneath.

There followed a colossal deal with the Turks. The stakes: the oil concession for part of the Ottoman Empire we call Iraq. When the combined British, German, and Dutch interests



wants to be alone

by
CHARLES FOLEY

Once upon a rainy day, Gulbenkian smiled. Instead he would take just five percent of the profits—for ever.

The World War destroyed many an empire—but not the empire of oil. It grew and flourished so that in 1923 the varied interests held a conference. Presidents and managing directors signed for an array of powers—French, Royal Dutch, Shell, Anglo-Iranian, Standard and Socony. Gulbenkian signed for himself—Mr. Five Per Cent. After that, wealth came to him as of its own accord.

He bought a palace in Paris which needed 24,000,000 worth of filling with £3,000,000 worth of paintings, books, porcelain, the plunder of the centuries. (But he did not live in it.)

No Miser

A MISER's hoard? Gulbenkian is no miser. To the British Museum he lent his £1,000,000 treasure of Egyptian antiquities. In the National Gallery is the Gulbenkian Collection—a glorious cloud of Rembrandts, Rubens, Gainsboroughs, and Van Dyck's "Portrait of a Man."

He had a sort of private life, once. He has a son—Nubar. Legend says he smuggled him, when he was a carter boy, through Turkey, in a carpet bag. Riches brought them to Lancaster Gate: Nubar to Harrow. Then 1933. For Spain, the civil war. For Mussolini, sanctions. For Gulbenkian—the opening of Mosul oil line and a new flood of wealth.

By now, in a mood of piety, Gulbenkian had built an Armenian church in Kensington. When the last war came, Mr. G. moved to neutral Lisbon. Here among the splendours of the Aviz he dictated letters, sent cables (the bill, scrupulously checked, runs into hundreds of pounds a month). Life goes on.

Last year, he made another killing. For 18 months he had

blocked a deal which would have let the Americans Standard and Socony-Vacuum, into Saudi Arabia.

With his Five Per Cent, as a noose he pulled in £3,750,000. Payment, he whispered, with prophetic ear cocked for Cripes' denunciation, should be in dollars. For all his money he cannot buy freedom from his tyranny.

But he is no toast-Melba millionaire. He likes his food. The doctor gives him a weekly overhaul, prescribes what he must eat if he wants to live, like his father, to 95. Or, like his grandfather, to 110.

He is no Sybarite, either. He has got rid of the silver-plated bed in his room, and put in an iron bedstead with a hard mattress.

Gay wife

FOUR people have access to the suite with its enclosed verandah where he naps—his son, a Russian valet and his wife, who acts as chambermaid; Mme. Thiels, his French secretary; and an English typist.

There is a Mrs Gulbenkian—she is 20 years his junior. He likes her to be gay, to have parties. But in Paris, for at the Palace Hotel over at Estoril. If she comes to the Aviz, with her privilege of disturbing him, he sighs and, after a few days, leaves her and goes over to the Palacio himself.

Financiers began talking again about him recently when they learned that Mr. G. had arrived at a French estate, with his briefcase, and a basket.

They were puzzled by the basket. They did not know it held the partridge, with its mended wing. And that there, in the rough lands, Mr. Five Per Cent. released it gently, then turned and went home alone.

(London Express Service)

Off they go . . . to have their heads examined!

This Astonishing New York—
by C. V. R. THOMPSON

NEW YORK. SHERRY has a bad temper. Not surprising perhaps in that he used to be a prizefighter. But now Mr Sherry has been given an ultimatum—either he must get rid of his temper, or his wife, Miss Bette Davis, of Hollywood, will get rid of him.

How do you get rid of a temper? Well, in Hollywood, or in New York for that matter, it is simple. You do what Mr Sherry is doing and go to a psychiatrist. In America today it is not only husbands of Hollywood stars who go to psychiatrists. I know a shopgirl who went to one because the floorwalker she fell in love with married someone else. I know a secretary who went to one because she did not think she had enough personality. One out of every 13 Americans—most of whom live in either New York or Hollywood—go to them every year.

High fees
A PLAIN doctor with two years' postgraduate training would be lucky even in America to earn one guinea per visit. But the psychiatrist starts out at three guineas a visit, and in no time goes up to five.

No wonder then that there are today 8,226 registered psychiatrists. They treat more than a million people every year. In addition there are about a thousand men who practise illegally—without being registered, that is. Then there are the "psycho-analysts." No one knows how many of them there are. Possibly as many as 200,000.

You do not even need to have read Freud to become a psychoanalyst. One of those best-sellers I mentioned is enough if you have your wits about you. More than any others psychoanalysts are responsible for the bad name the whole business of mind doctoring is getting already in America's medical profession. So much so that many G.P.s hesitate to send them patients.

At this moment psychiatrists and psychoanalysts alike are fuming over a psychologist. He is Andrew Salter, whose dome head and burning eyes behind thick glasses make him look like the cartoonists' dream of a scientist.

Salter calls himself a behaviourist, and he has a booming practice on New York's Park Avenue. He sneers at psycho-analysis and claims that his followers waste their patients' money looking into their past for a cure of their present ills.

Six lessons
HIS promise is that he can find out what is wrong with a patient in a few minutes and cure him in six easy lessons for £350 a session. It is his theory that man is a creature of habit, and can be "conditioned" so that he would not hear a pistol shot off at his ear.

Salter is against all "inhibitions," even good manners. Among his "sensational cures" he claims to have stopped a business man's blushing, a woman's stuttering, and a doctor and his wife taking morphine. Undoubtedly his book, which is called "Conditioned Reflex Therapy" will soon join those others on the best-seller list.

And perhaps—for a thousand pounds or so—Mr Salter might be just the man for the unfortunate Mr Sherry.

I have a feeling he would approve of bad temper. But, of course, Mr Sherry might still lose Miss Davis.

(London Express Service)

Thieves Thought They'd Found An Elixir

One of the most surprising claims is in the field of asthma, hay fever, and eczema, where 100 percent success is said to have been secured.

Hair recovers
Old wounds are said to have closed up after months and even years; hair to have ceased to fall out; and even, in some persons, to have recovered its former colour.

Of 152 persons suffering from chronic rheumatism, 138 improved, swellings or pains disappearing. Sometimes after serum injections medicines which had lost their efficacy again benefited the patient.

Dr Bardach points out that there are a number of contraindications to his treatment, including tuberculosis, recent X-ray or gamma-ray treatment, serious heart or kidney lesions, and critical illness.

Bardach is the son of a professor of bacteriology at Odessa, where he also studied. He came to France in 1923.

(London Express Service)

NANCY

Touchy Subject

When there's biff I needn't use my fist!

bif
INSECT SPRAY WITH DDT
SURE KILL
SOLD AGENTS: NAN KANG CO., UNION BUILDING

Russian Celebration



This replica of the Kremlin was mounted on a large cake at the celebration of the 32nd anniversary of the Red Revolution in the Russian Embassy at Washington (D.C.). At left above, the wife of the Russian Ambassador, Mr. Alexander Panyushkin, serves a slice of the cake to Mr. Joseph Davies, a former United States Ambassador to Russia. — AP Picture.

Denmark To Give Israel A Hospital?

Copenhagen, Nov. 14.—The Danish Parliament Financial Committee is to discuss a plan which, if approved, will give Israel a new tuberculosis hospital, it was learned from Government sources today.

According to the plans, it is reported, a private collection to raise funds for the hospital, to be built outside Jerusalem, will be arranged in Denmark.

The Financial Committee will then consider a proposal that the Danish Government grant an amount to match the private collection, but not exceeding 500,000 kroner.

The scheme has been recommended by other Government officers. — Associated Press.

AID FROM U.S.

New York, Nov. 14.—The Zionist Organisation of America (ZOA) has allocated \$125,000 for construction projects in Israel.

Mr. Daniel Frisch, President of the Organisation, said yesterday that the allocation was provided in an agreement with the Jewish Agency for Palestine and the World Confederation of General Zionists.

The money would finance construction projects and the establishment of the first two ZOA colonies in Israel.

Mr. Frisch told 300 delegates from all sections of the country that American Jews were an "integral part" of the American community, and in no way was their political allegiance affected by the emergence of the State of Israel. — Reuter.

Argonauts For Lydda Run

London, Nov. 14.—New fast luxury airliners will be put into service tomorrow between London and Lydda, Palestine, the British Overseas Airways Corporation announced tonight.

The announcement said the trip will take less than 12 hours in the new Canadian-built Argonaut pressurized airliners. BOAC's York planes, which have been in use on the London-Lydda route, take more than 18 hours for the journey. — Associated Press.

New Atom Plant For Britain

London, Nov. 14.—The Ministry of Supply announced tonight that it had selected a site at Capenhurst, near Chester, in North-West England, for a new atomic energy establishment.

Construction work on the plant will start next year and employ several thousand men. It will occupy 126 acres. — Reuter.

Runciman Dead

London, Nov. 14.—Viscount Runciman, former British cabinet minister who headed an unofficial mission to Prague in 1938, to try to settle the Sudeten German dispute between Germany and Czechoslovakia, died today. He was 78. — Reuter.

Britain, U.S. Study Far Eastern Problems
RE-EXAMINATION OF JAP
TREATY PROSPECTS

London, Nov. 14.—Britain and the United States are independently studying the possibilities of a Far Eastern peace settlement, but at this stage are not negotiating directly with each other, a Foreign Office spokesman said today.

He was commenting on the answer to a Parliamentary question given this afternoon by Mr. Christopher Mayhew, the Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, who recalled that Mr. Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Secretary, had agreed in Washington recently that the time was ripe for re-examining the possibility of a settlement.

This re-examination was now under way, Mr. Mayhew added.

In Washington the US State Department is actively considering a peace treaty. In London, as another Parliamentary question made clear today, there is no draft. But diplomatic observers here think that the 1947 Canberra Conference—at which Commonwealth representatives discussed the Far Eastern Settlement—would enable Britain to produce detailed views at very short notice.

Earlier today, the Foreign Office spokesman refused to comment on a Press report that the Foreign Ministers of Britain and the United States had agreed to call a conference of all the members of the Far Eastern Commission, including Russia and Communist China, to negotiate a peace treaty with Japan.

SOVIET VIEW

The Soviet view is that a peace treaty for Japan must be negotiated only through the Council of Foreign Ministers.

In the House of Commons this afternoon Mr. Mayhew asked whether China would be represented at a peace conference, replied: "It is our policy that all the countries which took part in the defeat of Japan should be represented."

London observers believe the announcement that Colombia has invited the Commonwealth powers to a Far Eastern conference means that no major step either in calling a Japanese peace conference or in recognising the Chinese Communist will be taken before the Colombo session.

NEXT YEAR

The latest date for this mentioned in informed quarters is the second or third week of January.

If it proves possible to convene the Colombo conference it is assumed here that British recognition of the Peking Government will be deferred until after the end of the year.

The Foreign Office spokesman refused to comment on Press reports that the recent conference of British diplomats at Singapore recommended British recognition of Communist China before the end of the year.

SLIM FOR U.S.

It is believed that Field Marshal Sir William Slim, the Chief of the Imperial General Staff, will exchange views on the military aspects of the Far Eastern peace settlement when he visits the United States later this month.

Sir William has special knowledge of Far Eastern defence problems gained as Commander of the 14th Army in Burma and later as Commander-in-Chief of the Allied Land Forces in South-East Asia. — Reuter.

Sharett To Visit U.S.

For Discussions On Jerusalem

Tel-Aviv, Nov. 14.—The Foreign Minister of Israel, Mr. Moshe Sharett, is to leave for the United States tomorrow to take part in the United Nations discussion on the future of Jerusalem, it was announced today.

According to unofficial sources, Mr. Sharett discussed Israel's attitude today with the United States Ambassador, Mr. James MacDonnell.

Before leaving, Mr. Sharett will see the Soviet Minister, M. Pavel Vershov. He is expected to meet the Israeli Ministers in London, Paris and Moscow, when he breaks his journey in Paris. — Reuter.

U.S. TRAINING

Washington, Nov. 14.—A United States Army spokesman said here that no action had yet been taken on an Israeli request for permission to train some officers in American military schools.

Officers of other countries have been admitted to these schools for training in the past. The spokesman said that the Israeli request had been under discussion for several weeks. A final decision would presumably be made by the Defence Secretary, Mr. Louis Johnson. — Reuter.

Britain's Share Of Reparations

London, Nov. 14.—Mr. John Edwards, Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade, told the House of Commons today that Britain had received 41 million Reichsmarks worth of German capital industrial plant as reparations.

This was part of the 93 million Reichsmarks worth of plant allocated to Britain by the end of October. — Reuter.

De Gaulle's Allegations Against Britain, U.S.

Paris, Nov. 14.—General Charles de Gaulle, France's wartime resistance leader, today charged the United States and Britain with maintaining "certain apples of discord" between France and Germany, and called for a direct Franco-German agreement as the basis for the reconstruction of Europe.

Gen. de Gaulle said the British and Americans had told the Germans that "everything will be all right, and there will be no further difficulties. If they can reassure the French."

"This sort of thing has normally encouraged certain irritation against France among the Germans," he added.

Gen. de Gaulle said he was fully opposed to rearming Germany or bringing her into the European agreement. Any Franco-German agreement should be purely cultural and economic.

AID TOO LATE

Russian possession of the atom bomb had completely changed European strategy, and United States aid in a future war would probably not reach Europe in time.

"The Atlantic Pact was conceived for Europe as long as the United States had a monopoly of the atomic bomb. Now everything is changed, and we must examine closely how effective that aid would be. I think it would be very slight at the outset. Naturally it would develop—but by that time we should all be dead."

ELECTION DEMAND

Other highlights of Gen. de Gaulle's Press conference answers to questions were:

1. He said the 12-nation Council of Europe was "valueless as far as any action is concerned" and demanded European-wide elections for a genuine European Parliament.

2. He charged that some Marshall Aid funds to Europe were being used for propaganda purposes.

3. He sharply criticised the United Nations plan for disposal of the former Italian colonies and coupled it with a demand for closer Franco-Italian economic co-operation.

4. He renewed the call for immediate dissolution of the French National Assembly and the holding of a general election.

5. He appeared for an amnesty for minor wartime collaborators and other political prisoners.

Finally, Gen. de Gaulle bitterly denounced France's present coalition Government system as a "regime of decadence and profound degradation" and said a strong France was essential to Europe's reconstruction. — United Press.

Another Ritual Murder Charge

Maseru (Basutoland), Nov. 14.—A headman and four other Africans were accused in the High Court here today of the ritual murder of an African woman, said to be nearly 100 years old.

The five tribesmen were alleged to have killed the woman in September last year so as to obtain her blood and bones for preparing a "medicine horn" with which they hoped to "soften the hearts" of the white men and obtain the release of Basuto chief Gabashane Masupha from prison.

Masupha, Basutoland's fourth chief in order of seniority, was awaiting trial for ritual murder at the time. He has since been executed. — Reuter.

Crowd Threatens To Strip Beauty Queen

Dijon (France), Nov. 14.—A crowd threatened to strip the local carnival queen here, claiming that she had been specially imported from another district and that her election had been "faked."

Officials succeeded in hustling the queen to safety, but the carnival broke up in disorder. — Reuter.

Death Of U.S. Racing Star



An alert photographer took this picture sequence showing the death of an American motor racing star, Rex Mays, during a race at Del Mar, California. The top picture shows Mays' car skidding after tearing out a railing. The centre picture shows his car overturning, and the bottom picture Mays being thrown out. — AP Picture.

Western Powers Not Expected To Halt German Dismantling

Bonn, Nov. 14.—The three Allied High Commissioners met tonight at British headquarters at Wahn, near Bonn, to prepare their statement to Dr. Konrad Adenauer, West German Chancellor, tomorrow morning.

There was no official indication tonight how far the Western Powers are prepared to go towards ending dismantling. But the most reliable reports available suggest that dismantling for reparations is to be stopped completely, while dismantling of industries prohibited for security reasons may still continue.

These reports also indicate that the permitted maximum level of German steel production will be increased by 2,000,000 tons to 13,000,000.

In return, the Allies are expected to insist on German signature of the Ruhr Statute, a pledge of co-operation with the Military Security Board, and

voluntary acceptance of the new steel level.

A spokesman of the West German Government told Reuter tonight that there would be "disappointment" if it proved that the Allies were prepared to end dismantling only partly. Asked whether such disappointment would affect the readiness of the German Government to sign the Ruhr Statute, the spokesman said, "I do not think Dr. Adenauer looks at matters of foreign policy in the spirit of horse trading. For him the important thing is to break through the cordon of distrust around Germany, and he realises that a generous gesture on the German side is needed to achieve that." — Reuter.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. "Hongkong Calling"—Programme Summary: 6.30, "It's Swingingtime"; 6.30, Cantonese by Radio; 7.00, "The Blue Danube"; 7.15, "The Blue Danube"; 7.30, "The Blue Danube"; 7.45, "The Blue Danube"; 8.00, "The Blue Danube"; 8.15, "The Blue Danube"; 8.30, "The Blue Danube"; 8.45, "The Blue Danube"; 9.00, "The Blue Danube"; 9.15, "The Blue Danube"; 9.30, "The Blue Danube"; 9.45, "The Blue Danube"; 10.00, "The Blue Danube"; 10.15, "The Blue Danube"; 10.30, "The Blue Danube"; 10.45, "The Blue Danube"; 11.00, "The Blue Danube"; 11.15, "The Blue Danube"; 11.30, "The Blue Danube"; 11.45, "The Blue Danube"; 12.00, "The Blue Danube"; 12.15, "The Blue Danube"; 12.30, "The Blue Danube"; 12.45, "The Blue Danube"; 1.00, "The Blue Danube"; 1.15, "The Blue Danube"; 1.30, "The Blue Danube"; 1.45, "The Blue Danube"; 2.00, "The Blue Danube"; 2.15, "The Blue Danube"; 2.30, "The Blue Danube"; 2.45, "The Blue Danube"; 3.00, "The Blue Danube"; 3.15, "The Blue Danube"; 3.30, "The Blue Danube"; 3.45, "The Blue Danube"; 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WHERE FOOTBALL POOLS AID SPORT & SCIENCE

By PETER DITTON

This is no fairy story. Football pools really do aid science and sport. But not, unfortunately, in England. The country where this laudable state of affairs exists is Norway.

In Norway they play their football during the summer months. In England we play ours during the winter. This is a nice convenient arrangement for the Norwegian Government-controlled football pool, Norsk Tipping Limited, because it means it can operate about forty weeks in each year.

The pool was started just over twelve months ago and a profit of £250,000 was made in the first year from a total turnover of nearly £1 million. This season the turnover is expected to be nearly doubled and a surplus of £500,000 is anticipated. That money will be devoted entirely to the promotion of sport and science.

FA Cup Draw

Leicester, Nov. 14.—The draw for the first round proper of the Football Association Cup was made here today as follows:

Wrexham v. Grantham.
Gateshead v. York City.
Carlisle United v. Lincoln
Chester v. Scunthorpe United
or Goolo Town.
Darlington v. Crewe Alex-
andra.

Oldham Athletic v. Stockton.
Stockport County v. Billin-
gham Synthonia Recreation
or Horden Colliery Welfare.
Netherfield v. North Shields
or Scarborough.
Doncaster Rovers v. New
Brighton.

Bradford City v. Fleetwood.
Tranmere Rovers v. Halifax
Town.

Wilton Albion v. Mossley at
tuncheon.
Accrington Stanley v. Hartle-
pool United.

Rhyl v. Rochdale.
Southport v. Barrow.
Crewe Palace v. Newport
County.

Hasling United v. Gilling-
ham.
Yeovil Town v. Runcorn.
Nottingham Forest v. Bristol
City.

Northampton Town v. Wall-
ingford Avenue or Dulwich
Hamlet.

Herford or Cheltenham v.
Barnsley Hovers.
Spawthorne v. Brighton and
Hove Albion.

Leiston Orient v. Southend
United.
Nuneaton Borough v. King's
Lynn or Dartford.

Bromley v. Watford.
Weymouth or Trowbridge v.
Aldershot.

North County v. Corkeston or
Tilbury.
Port Vale v. Wealdstone.
Bideford or Gloucester v.
Norwich City.

Leytonstone v. Chelmsford
City.
Mansfield Town v. Walsall.
Gravesend and North Fleet
v. Torquay United.

Millwall v. Exeter City.
Swindon Town v. Bristol
Rovers.

Matches are to be played on
November 16, with replays on
or before the following Satur-
day.

The draw includes all the 44
Third Division club except
Bournemouth, Reading and
Rotherham, who are exempt
until the third round together
with the First and Second
Division clubs.—Reuter.

ATHLETIC MEET IN TIENSIN

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—A
mammoth athletic competi-
tion is being held in
Tientsin, the Communist
Peking Radio reported to-
night.

Thirty thousand competitors,
from 100 sports teams are par-
ticipating in the meet, the Radio
said. These athletes came from
factories, schools, and military
and "people's organisations."

Opening the competitions,
Mayor Hwang Ching of Tien-
tsin is quoted by the Radio as
saying that "new China's
physical culture movement
should be extended from the
city to the countryside and from
the intellectuals to the working
people so as to bring up great
numbers of healthy workers,
peasants, intellectuals and
army, navy and air force men
for national economic construc-
tion and national defence."—
Reuter.

Empire Bantam Title May Fall Vacant

London, Nov. 14.—The British Board of Boxing
Control may declare the Empire bantamweight title
vacant.

News reports from Johannes-
burg, South Africa, said that Stan
Rowan of England was several
ounces over the 110 pound limit
when he weighed in for the
title defence against Vic Towel
of South Africa on Saturday
night, but that Towel said it
did not matter to him.

Towel won the fight on points.
The question was raised here as
to whether Rowan still owned the
title when he entered the ring.

The Board of Control said the
title would be forfeited auto-
matically and declared vacant
if it was shown that Rowan
did not reduce to the limit.

No decision will be made, the
Board said, until official reports
are received from Johannes-
burg.—Associated Press.

"SUGAR RAY" WINS
New York, Nov. 13.—
Ray (Sugar) Robinson, world
welterweight champion, knock-
ed out Varn Lester of San
Francisco in the fifth round of

a scheduled ten round non-U.S.
bout today. Each weighed 152
pounds.

The knock-out was the second
of the fight. Referee "Dattling"
Fergie was knocked when he
tried to separate Lester from
Robinson after the bell rang
ending the third round.—Asso-
ciated Press.

A United Press message from
New York contains a third rea-
son why Robinson will not
forget the Lester fight date in
a hurry.

His wife, Mrs. Edna Mae
Robinson, gave birth to a boy
at the Sledenhospital, also on
the 13th. He is their first
child and weighed in at seven-
and-three-quarter pounds.

ORTIZ BEATS MEDINA
Paris, Nov. 14.—Manuel Or-
tiz, the World Bantamweight
Champion, outpointed Theo
Medina, the French Champion,
in a 10-rounds non-title fight
at the Palais des Sports here
tonight.—Reuter.

"Closed Shop" For Soccer Players?

Manchester, Nov. 14.—Profes-
sional football in Britain may
become a "closed shop" if a
Players' Union proposal becomes
a fact. More than 100 members
of the Union, representing most
of the 88 League clubs, attended
today's annual meeting.

They agreed to the Committee's
proposal that non-union mem-
bers be invited to join and be
informed that the Union intend
to form a "closed shop."

The question of affiliation to
the Trades Union Congress was
one of the matters referred back
by the Committee to the players
for them to report to club col-
leagues.

The Union chairman, Mr.
James Guthrie, said that a closed
shop may even result in
members refusing to play with
non-members who would find
themselves out of the game.

No date for the adoption of
the principle has been fixed.—
Reuter.

Of that lot, Moss and Gibson
have played for England, Powell
and Ford for Wales and Martin
for Ireland, while Jones and
Ford are post-war Army
players.

This most impressive Army
player was young Alan Monk-
house, Millwall's amateur from
Yorkshire, who was brought in
at the last minute as deputy
centre-forward. He scored two
goals and had what would have
been his hat-trick kicked off by
the goal-line by Con Martin, the
International to whom he gave
a most worrying afternoon in
rain and wind.

His immediate comment was
"Oh boy, the second off the Mc-
Phails to get a cap!" — a
reference to the famous Bob
McPhail of Aldershot who has
played for Scotland so many
times about twenty years ago—
though there does not appear to
be any relationship between
the two men.

Billy went on then to pay
tribute to the benefit and ex-
perience he has obtained by
playing for the Army represen-
tative eleven these past two
seasons, and now injury to
McPhail (third ankle) has let
McPhail in at inside-right, as
partner to the great Billy Lid-
dell, of Liverpool, who gets
preference over Billy Waddell.

Strangely enough, McPhail
was opposed by goalkeeper
Keith Jones, who was in the
Army side with him last ses-
son. It was McPhail's last
week in the services. He is 20.

THIS WILL BE A BIG LOSS TO
the Army, for he was the only for-
ward of any ability at Charlton
where the FA won 4-1. There
was little wrong, however, with
the Army's badly-overworked
defence. Scottish Amateur In-
ternational goalkeeper, little
Cpl Ronnie Simpson (17/21
Lancashire) was his brilliant,
spectacular self, and made a
trio of wonder saves. But the
biggest improvement has been
made by right back Cpl Charlie
Holton, RE, who, I make bold
to say, is fit now for Arsenal's
first team.

SQMS Reg Andrews (Royal
Signals) was his reliable self,
but another find is Signum Jim
Nelson, a big, braw Scot, who
plays left half, and is with
Queen of South. Pte. R.
Stokoe, RAMC, was sound at
right half, while rapid strides
have been made by Sergt Len
Wilkins, REME, Brighton and
Hove Albion's pivot, who kept
Charlton's near-International
Charlie Vaughan in complete
subjection.

Best goal of the match was
scored by the Army centre-
forward, Pte Alan Monkhouse
(Somerset Light Infantry), who
is on Millwall's books as an
amateur. He rounded men of
the "edible" of Greenwood
(Brentford), Milburn (Ches-
terfield), and Milburn (Spurs)
with a delightful dribble before
cleverly placing the ball past
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REMEMBER TY COBB?



Ty Cobb, who always will be remembered by baseball enthusiasts, is pictured at New York's Stork Club while on a honeymoon with his bride. The former fiery leader of the Detroit Tigers, while no longer connected with baseball, still has a keen interest in the national game.

HOME FOOTBALL

No Reason For The Army To Be Downcast

By ARCHIE QUICK

The Army had no reason to be downcast over its 3-7 defeat by Aston Villa at Aldershot on October 26. As usual, the famous Birmingham club acted as "trial horses" for the Army's opening match of the season, and as a prelude to the Inter-Service games, the FA and Everton will supply the soldiers with further opposition before the Royal Navy, the Royal Air Force, the French and Belgian Armies are met.

Until the professionals' superior training told in the second half at Aldershot, Jack was as good as his master and the half time score was 3-all. And just look at the Villa line-out: Jones; Parkes, Dorsett; Powell, Martin, Moss; Croddock, Gibson, Ford, Dixon and Goffin.

Of that lot, Moss and Gibson have played for England, Powell and Ford for Wales and Martin for Ireland, while Jones and Ford are post-war Army players.

This most impressive Army player was young Alan Monkhouse, Millwall's amateur from Yorkshire, who was brought in at the last minute as deputy centre-forward. He scored two goals and had what would have been his hat-trick kicked off by the goal-line by Con Martin, the International to whom he gave a most worrying afternoon in rain and wind.

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ON THE RECORD BOWLERS' HOLIDAY IS NOW OVER

The Second Division of our local Cricket League was quite a bowlers' holiday last season. Anyone with an analysis of under 10 runs per wicket was hardly up to standard. Five or six runs a wicket was nothing sensational. The better bowlers reaped the harvest at the rate of three or four.

Things have changed. The skilful are still at work, but the sides out for under a hundred runs are fewer than was a habit. There have been no fewer than 15 innings of over 100 runs in the Junior Division this season. Five of these reached the unheard-of figure of over 150 runs. One—KCC v. Dockyard, was declared at 203 runs.

Much of this improvement is due to the fact that quite a few players who were in First Division teams last year have come down to the Second Division. This is particularly true of the KCC and the RAF.

For the RAF, the Second Division is a kind of testing ground, as it should be, or should it? KCC, for example, are quite certain that there isn't much potential First Division material in their Second XI.

The RAF, however, want it Spotty, Porfirio or Toto and some counter-attraction of a Saturday afternoon? There hasn't been a promising Junior since Gerry was promoted a decade ago.

The IRC, who produced the Junior Division Champions last year, moved up some of the better Junior batting. It has yet to make its mark in the First Division.

Some of the more curious results in having a player alternating between the Senior and Junior Divisions have been experienced by the RAF. Looking over the results of their players—and many of them—who have played in either division, no one can quite say that they have done remarkably better in the Seconds than in the Firsts.

More often they did better in their briefest glimpse of First Division cricket.

Most interesting case is that of KCC's W. H. Cowie. We haven't even seen him in a Second Division match this season, but last season the Junior skilful played havoc with his wicket.

In his few appearances in the First Division he played havoc in turn with Senior League bowlers. The same is true of W. M. Davidson, who could never quite make his mark as a Second Division batsman.

It was absolutely green to local cricket standards when he made his first appearance in the game at the KCC early last year. He tried to play himself in against Junior League bowlers and they played him out instead.

The experiment was tried of using him in the First Division and before long he was quite at home.

With the Commandos topping the untoppable KCC on Sunday, a curious situation has developed in the Second Division. Commandos lead the race at present by virtue of

having played one game more. They have lost one match in five. KCC, KCC and KGV have lost one match in four.

Commandos went down their very first week against Navy by one wicket. That same week-end KCC lost their only match to KCC. The KGV Schoolboys, who had a bye the first week, also lost their first match of the season against Commandos. Now, what's going to happen next?

There is a curious feature about the Schoolboys' good showing so far. They haven't yet shown the least suggestion of real batting strength though they reached 103—their highest score—against a strong RAF bowling side that included Tyrer, who on Saturday took six University First XI wickets for 10 runs, and Follett, an occasional First Division bowler last year and a player likely to make half the First Division teams on his bowling if he were in a position to play for any other team than the RAF.

Yet the Schoolboys have produced the most consistent batsman in either Division. That is B. Danther, and his record stands at 25 against Commandos (including the bowling of Owen and Dowling), 30 against the RAF (including Tyrer and Follett), 30 not out against IRC (including Mott-wala and the Ebrahims, all bowlers with fancy averages last season), and 31 against University (including Foh and Elliott).

Which is all very promising, but not so much as the fact that a nursery for the future of local cricket is again at work. Many years ago it was generally considered that the best that schoolboys could merit in appearances against teams of even Second Division standard was the annual or twice-a-year match arranged by Mr. J. L. Youngs for a Combined Schools XI against better than average opposition.

Those were the days too when the Diocesan Boys' School turned out an annual quota of cricketers who would find themselves within two or three years in a First Division team—and there were giants in those days.

Queen's College used to turn out cricketers—many members of the present Indian Recreation Club XI and even the Teal brothers, now of tennis fame. Even Ellis Kadoorie Indian School used to field a very respectable team.

We may yet see some of that again, though the situation at what was the biggest nursery of them all, the OBE—does not look very promising.

"RECORDED".

Entertainment Planned For Swedish Team

At a meeting of the Interport Committee of the Hongkong Football Association yesterday, it was announced that a provisional plan had been drawn up for the entertaining of the Swedish football team which is due to arrive on November 23 to play against local teams.

Following the players' arrival at Kai Tak, they will be taken to the Peninsula Hotel where they will be staying during their visit. In the evening reception will be given in their honour at the Hongkong Hotel.

On Thursday they will be shown round the island and entertained by the Swedish community. On Friday the team will go to the Caroline Hill football ground to limber up for their first match against a Hongkong FA 77 the following day. On Sunday they will meet a Combined Chinese team on the same ground.

On Wednesday they play match against another Hongkong FA XI but this time on the Boundary Street ground. On Thursday the team will be on their own and will take their departure the next day.

The meeting decided that of the tickets available for the first match to be held at the Caroline Hill ground 1,400 would be divided amongst the Clubs participating in the league; two tickets would be allotted to presidents of those clubs, and 30 each allotted to the Chinese Federation and the Recreation Association. This placing of tickets the Committee felt would give the regular football fan an opportunity of seeing the game.

CHINESE DINNER
On Monday, November 23, the team will be taken on a tour of the

FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

This Hand Defeated By Taking a Chance

♠ J 10 2	♥ J 10 4	♦ J 10 2	♣ J 10 2
♠ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3	♥ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3	♦ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3	♣ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3
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BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

IT is surprising how much we have in common with the fellow sitting next to us at the card table. I just took the trouble to find it out. I was chatting the other night with Eddie Dunn.

We found we both had had some funny experiences at school, but I do not think you could equal this one. Eddie was taking Spanish and his teacher spoke nothing but Spanish. At the beginning of a new term his father sent a cheque to the school for his tuition, and it was returned with the statement that Eddie never had attended a class. You see, Eddie could not understand his name called out in Spanish, and had never answered the roll call.

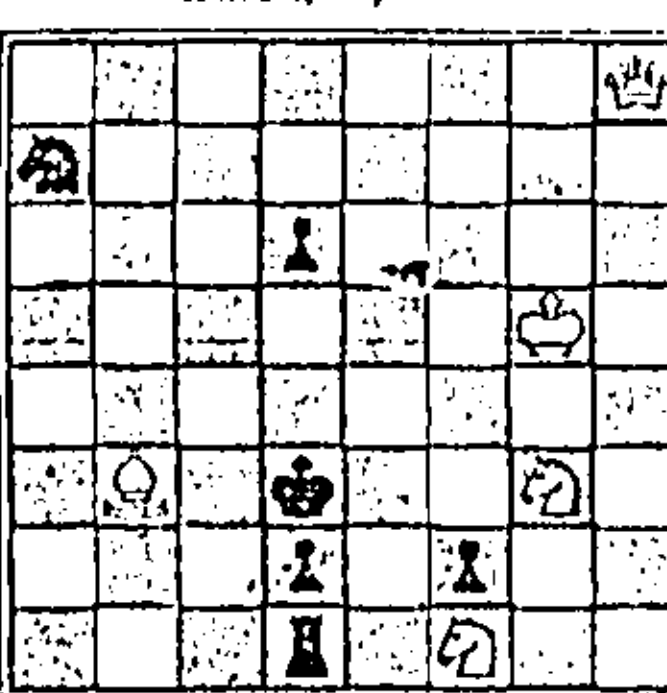
He got a great kick out of today's hand because it took a gamble to defeat the contract.

West was rather surprised to hear North and South do all the bidding. He won the first trick with the ace of spades and continued with a spade which declarer won with the ten-spot. South then led the king of hearts and West jumped up with the ace.

The natural thing to do here was for West to lead the king of clubs, but that was not what West did when this hand was played. He decided to take a long gamble that his partner held the queen of clubs, so he led a small club, which East did win with the queen. West trumped and set the contract one trick.

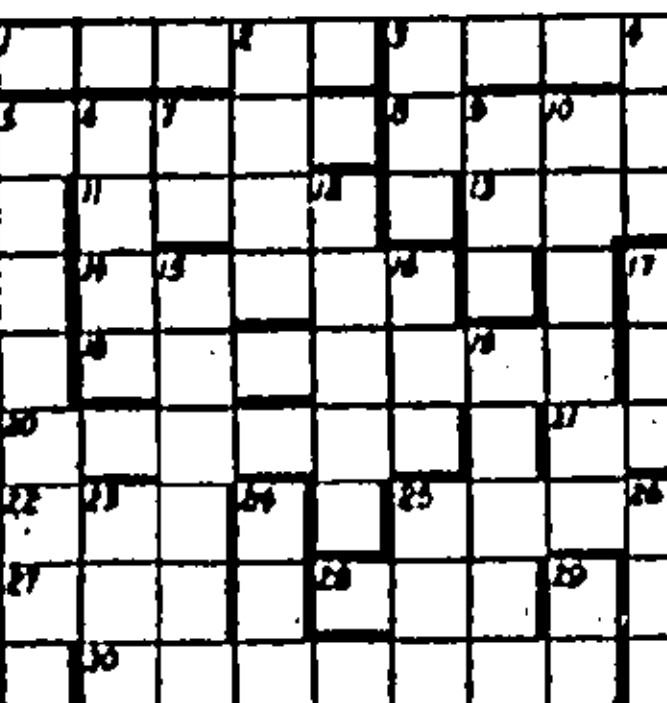
CHESS PROBLEM

By F. SKALIK



White, 5 pieces.
Write to play and mate in three.
Solution to yesterday's problem:
1. B-K3, any; 2. Q, R, B (dbl ch), or Kt mates.

CROSSWORD



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Check Your Knowledge

1. What is pathology?
2. Express the heat of a color.
3. What country imports the most coffee?
4. In what game of sport would you use a niblick?
5. What is "waterline" (nautical)?
6. When and by whom was the South Pole discovered? (Answers in Column 4)

BOYS AND GIRLS MAGAZINE

Chirpie Looked for a Home
—He Found His Present One Too Draughty—
By MAX TRELL

"WELL," said Chirpie Sparrow to Knarf and Hand, the shadow-children with the turned-about names. "I guess I'm going to move. The weather is beginning to turn cold again and I need a new home."

"I thought, Chirpie," said Hand, "that you liked your nest in the elm tree."

"Too draughty," said Chirpie. "A nest is fine for the summer. But when the winter comes, I need something stronger. For instance," he said the next moment, "I could use a garage."

"A garage?" exclaimed Knarf. "A broken garage," said Chirpie.

At this both Knarf and Hand exclaimed in surprise. For Chirpie to live in a garage seemed strange enough. But for him to want to live in a broken garage seemed even stranger.

"This is what I mean," Chirpie finally said. "I'd like to find a garage—or a barn, or a house—with a little bit of the corner of the roof broken off, just enough broken off for me to squeeze in. Then I'd move right in and live there, as snug as a bug, for the rest of the winter."

But Knarf was not particular. Chirpie went on. "If I could find a chimney with one of the bricks loose, I'd just as soon move in there. Chimneys are fine for the wintertime."

"But you'd get full of smoke and soot," said Hand.

"Smoke and soot, my dear, are better than wind and snow. Or," he said, "I'd live in some nice hollow tree if there wasn't a squirrel or an owl living there already. Or I'd live in an old shed."

"I've got a wonderful idea," Knarf said. "It's just the place for you to live. It's warm. There's plenty of room. And you'd get seeds and water every day."

"That sounds fine," said Chirpie. "You'd even get warm water for a bath. And you'd have



"I thought you liked your nest," Knarf told Chirpie.

the company of another bird—a bird who sang all day long."

Chirpie was very eager to know where this wonderful place was.

"In the canary cage," answered Knarf.

Chirpie shook his head at once. "In a cage? No—thanks. But you'd like it very much. The people who live in the house would like it very much. So would the canary."

Chirpie kept shaking his head. "A cage is all right for a canary. It's not all right for me. I'm very sorry."

Flowers Bloom

"I know a place where you wouldn't have any winter at all. The sun shines every day. The flowers bloom. And you'd find all your summer-friends there, too—the robins, the larks, the thrushes, the swallows, the wrens and lots of others. I'm sure you'd like it."

"Where is this place you're thinking of?" asked Chirpie.

"Down south," said Hand. For a moment Chirpie seemed to hesitate, then he shook his head again. "But you don't understand," he said. "I like the winter. I like the snow. I even like the cold. I don't want to go away. I just want a place where I can be snug and warm at night. People don't mind the winter. They enjoy it. So do I. I'll find a place. I'll find a place."

And off he flew, chirping cheerfully, across the brown meadow.

Bupert & a Mure's Nest—1



Summer is beginning, and a cool, bright day has arrived, the sort of day that makes little bears want to sleep about and climb trees, and Bupert, after getting his scarf and asking permission from Mrs. Bear, scampers out in search of adventure.

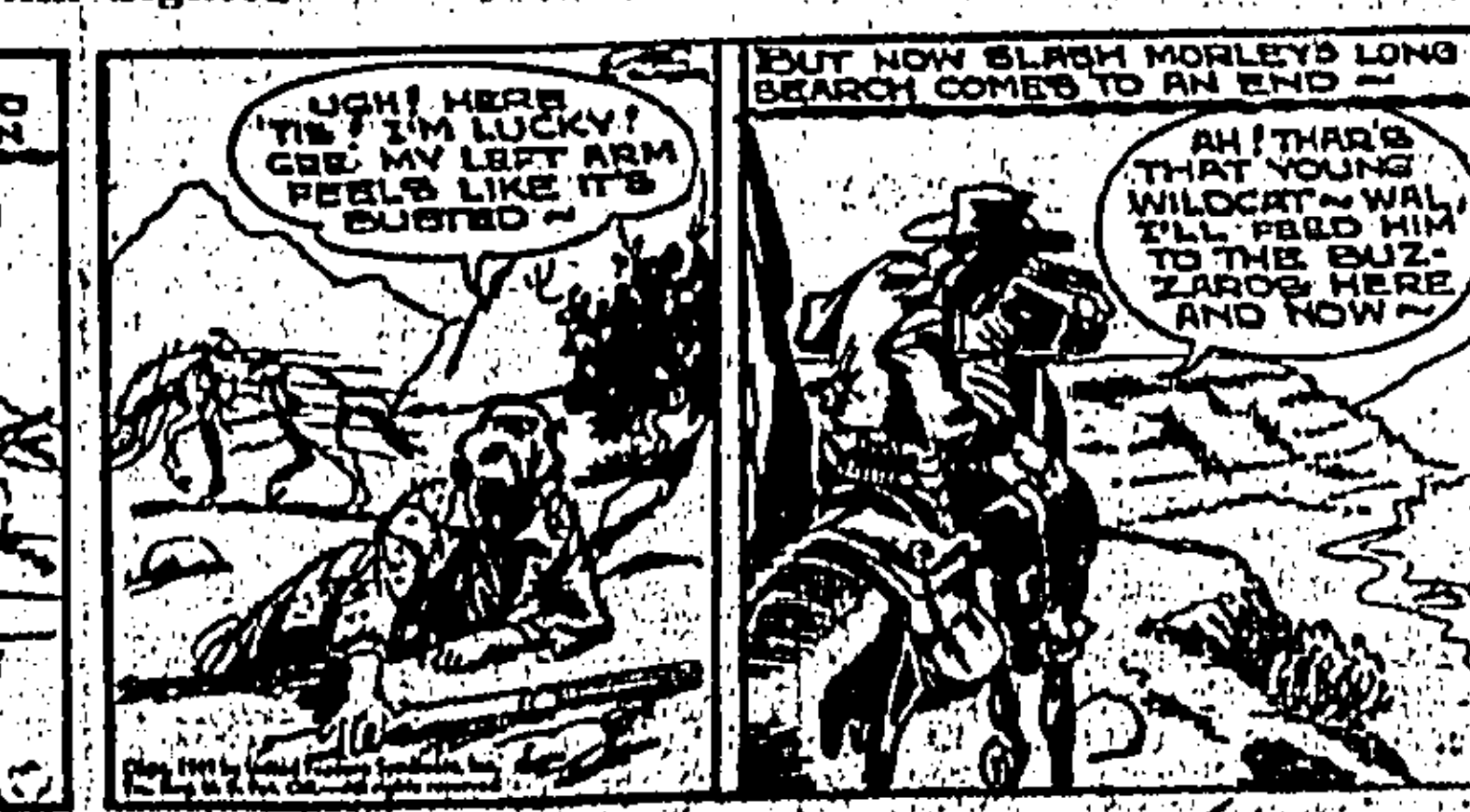
"It would be more fun if I had some of my pals with me," he thinks. "What are they up to?"

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BRONCHO BILL



Victim Sighted



BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

HOW do you tell a home-produced egg not marked with date or place of origin from an imported grade C special release egg not marked with date or place of origin? You don't.

Standedge Tunnel

A HUNDRED years ago next Monday the first passenger train ran from Huddersfield to Manchester by the newly completed Standedge Tunnel. My grandfather, Sir Alexander Standedge, the designer of the tunnel, travelled by the train, and often told me how, during the crossing of the viaduct to Cooper's Bridge, pigeons were released by the engine-driver. There is one survivor of that journey, a Turk who lives in the Pera quarter of Constantinople, and is 100 years old. He travelled with his nurse by this first train, and afterwards wrote his experiences in "My Life," which was serialised in the old "Boys Own Paper." Glenton, the composer of "Miles Away From Here," wrote a march for the opening of the tunnel. It will be played in Manchester and Huddersfield on Monday by the Miffeld Band.

Snibbo

TWO International chemists have sent me a bottle of the latest Snibbo. I approached the bottle warily, noting the legend on the cork. "Open At Other End." The directions on the label said: "Boos To Mother. One Pint To Be Inhaled. Effectively Destroys Children's Hair. Take Directly After Meals For Twelve Years. Prepared From An Ideal Day Cream And Powder Foundation. Thoroughly Rub Into Floors. Irritates Horses."

Two testimonials accompany the bottle. An Aberystwyth lady's brother applied Snibbo on his hair, and it fell out. His nose came away. "Please send me," she says, "your booklet on 'How To Breathe Through A Wall.'"

(London Express Service)

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15

BORN today, you have a great deal of individuality. But you must learn to break out of that routine when you are bored. Once you do this, your progress in your chosen field should be fast. Trials there may be; but you can overcome them.

You have a deep love of the truly beautiful. Sham never deceives you, for you can be ruthless in your criticism. You are not one to wear your heart on your sleeve. Your loves and loyalties are deep. When you wed it will be for love—and for life. You do your best work when appreciated by your own family group. Wed someone who believes as implicitly in your ideas as you do.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Push your plans. You may be expansive now. Go out after what you want and get it. Safe, even, to follow emotions.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—A real chance to gain by taking the risk you may have been avoiding lately. Now is a good day to progress.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—A winning day for you if you exert your full potentials in taking advantage of opportunities offered.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—If plans for opening a new business have been made, this might be the gala day. Success is indicated.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—Avoid travelling unless absolutely necessary. You can make the additional gain by expanding home-town interests.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Caution in love; postpone a journey. Pay close attention to business and make real progress.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—If an agreement is pending, sign it. Write an important letter. Take advantage of some progressive opportunity.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—Good, all-round day for beginning a new project, be it marriage or a new job! Your plans should materialise.

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—General advances along all lines. Business and romance—either separately or combined—show real progress.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Don't overstep the bounds of law. Obey it to the letter and you won't have difficulty. Try evasion and you may!

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—An active business day. An overall gain in employment. Perhaps you can profit by it. Seek new opportunities.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)—Propitious for marriage and engagements. If you have been postponing either, now is a good time for action.

Pound "Still Looks Sick To Europe"

New York, Nov. 14.—The Wall Street Journal said in a despatch from Paris today that the Pound Sterling "still looks sick to continental Europe," despite devaluation.

The Journal said that currency dealers had predicted that the Pound would drop even further, below its present free market rate of 12 percent under the official value.

"When New York dealers need more Sterling they cable their Swiss agents, who hustle the money over by air freight," the despatch said.—Reuter.

U.S. Business Executive's View Of World Trade

Need For Greater Production

New York, Nov. 14.—There's no such thing as a dollar shortage, according to a leading American airline executive.

"What they're short of in other countries," said Mr. Warren Lee Pierson, chairman of Trans-World Airlines, "is production. It's as simple as that."

Mr. Pierson, a director of the International Chamber of Commerce, and former head of the Export-Import Bank, contends that currency devaluation is a forerunner of free convertibility.

When the time comes that foreign producers intensify output and cut costs at the same time, they'll be able to sell more goods and get more dollars. The only basic answer is greater production. And, I might add, greater sales to this country."

Mr. Pierson scoffed at American producers who complain that imports displace American workmen.

GRADUAL PROCESS

"The country with the chips has got to spend some of them."

It's better to buy abroad than to ship money out as gifts. And if any dislocations are to result, it's preferable to have them here, where, with grants if necessary, we can take care of them. Europe would prefer to sell to us than to take handouts anyway," Mr. Pierson said.

"It will have to be a gradual process, however. That's the aim of these reciprocal trade treaties, I believe, don't go further than 50 percent."

When it was pointed out that American knitted glove manufacturers oppose Japanese imports on the grounds that American workers lose their jobs from the resultant decrease of orders, Mr. Pierson said:

"Perhaps they should make something else. But I'm not so sure that Japanese imports are more marketable than our own products. Even with cheap labour in Japan, American firms make cheaper electric light bulbs. The answer is better tools. The only hope for a machine society in competing with a cheap-labour nation is through better tools."

TRADE WITH RUSSIA

Mr. Pierson, a strong advocate of reduced restrictions on international trade, said that the Economic Co-operation Administration had been launched to contain the spreading influence of communism, "which thrives on poverty and misery."

"Historic Russian expansion," he said, had skillfully combined an ideological appeal, which erupted with fifth column suddenness in Czechoslovakia. Without these threats, he said, Europe would have recovered—though, perhaps more slowly—without ECA aid.

"But I think we'll do business with Russia when the political situation has cleared. Meanwhile, we're helping ourselves by helping to stabilize European economies," said Mr. Pierson.—United Press.

Gen. MacArthur's Authority Queried In House

MPs PERTURBED BY JAP EXPORT PRICES ORDER

London, Nov. 14.—General Douglas MacArthur's authority to take decisions abolishing price controls on Japanese exports was questioned in the House of Commons today.

A Labour member, Mr. J. Paton, asked if the British Government was satisfied that General MacArthur had the right to make such decisions without consultation with the Far East Commission.

The Foreign Under-Secretary, Mr. Christopher Mayhew, said: "I think it is a fact that the Supreme Commander was fully within his rights in taking these decisions, which in no way prejudice British interests."

Mr. Mayhew said General MacArthur's rights were limited by the Far Eastern Commission's directives, and that so far they had not given him any directives on the matter of removing price controls. He added: "Until they do so, the Supreme Commander is free to act."

Members on both sides of the House then said they wished to record that the peremptory manner in which General MacArthur made his decisions was questionable.

Another Labour member, Mr. Harold Davies, said: "The manner in which these decisions are taken by the Supreme Commander is affecting British business, and both sides of the House are perturbed by the influence of these decisions on the British textile industry."

Mr. Mayhew, in answer to another question, said he could not speculate about the date of the Japanese peace conference.

Mr. Anthony Eden, deputy leader of the Opposition, said Mr. Mayhew had not made it clear whether a decision had been taken to proceed with the Japanese peace treaty or not.

Mr. Mayhew retorted: "My reply explains itself. A re-examination of the possibilities of the peace treaty is going on." He could not say when the peace conference was likely to be called, or whether it was imminent.

Mr. Eden said Mr. Mayhew's was a vague statement "which means nothing at all."—United Press.

HONGKONG SHARES

The turnover on the Stock Exchange this morning was \$212,815,000. Transactions and noon prices:

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES

BANKS

HSK Bank .. 1485 1 1480

INSURANCES

Canton Union .. 685 320

DOCKS, ETC.

K. Wharf .. 112

N. Pt. Wharf .. 112

Dock .. 1080

Shal Dock .. 880 910 800 13

LAND, ETC.

HSK Hotel .. 1210

HSK Land .. 50 500 500

SHAL LAND .. 215

UTILITIES

Tram .. 171.30 500 172.00

Star Ferry .. 113.00 600 113.00

C. Light (N) .. 10.40 100 10.40

Electric .. 32 33 300 325

Macao .. 22

Telephone .. 1915 20 400 1915

INDUSTRIALS

Cement .. 2415

Rope .. 1954

STORES, ETC.

Dairy .. 415 4415 320 3 41

Watson .. 47 48 500 47 1/2

COTTONS

Ewo .. 8.55 1000 8 7

Exchange Rates

Banking was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

Sterling pound note (per £) 11.85

11.50 dollars (per \$) 11.50

ETC. (per 100) 11.50

NET. (per 100) 11.50

Sum. (per 100) 11.50

Aggravate (per 100) 11.50

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

To Resume Tin Dealing Today

London, Nov. 14.—At noon tomorrow the London Metal Exchange will resume dealings in tin for the first time since the beginning of the war.

The opening spot price is expected to be somewhere between the official price at which the Ministry of Supply has been offering its tin—£750 per long ton—and, say, £650.

The forward price for delivery three months hence is expected to be substantially lower than spot, owing to the desire of the Malayan tin mines to move their accumulated stocks.

Speculation has not been ruled out, but it has been officially stated that it must be "reasonable" speculation. For one thing, it must obviously come from firms and men of substance, for all dealings are in five-ton lots; and with tin commanding a price of, say, £700, even a single order to buy or sell, will involve £3,500.

SALE TO RUSSIA

No metal broker can afford to indulge the speculative proclivities of a client who is first assuring himself that that client is financially able to take the rough with the smooth.

Technically, the tin allocation scheme operated from Washington is still in existence. Under this scheme Russia was not allowed to buy tin from producers.

But the scheme is already as good as dead, for some countries allocated tin in 1949 did not exercise their rights, finding the price much too high.

Thus, if Russia is represented on the "Metal" Exchange tomorrow as a potential buyer, it is believed that no difficulty will be placed in her way. Or she can go direct to the producers, who will be their price upon the London quotation.—United Press.

OUTWARD MAILS

Unregistered Air Mail (Letters only) for Chungking, Kuming, and Taipei can be accepted at 5 p.m. on Nov. 15. Registered Air Mail (Letters only) for Chungking, Kuming, and Taipei can be accepted at 5 p.m. on Nov. 15. Registered Air Mail (Letters only) for Chungking, Kuming, and Taipei can be accepted at 5 p.m. on Nov. 15.

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Unregistered Air Mail (Letters only) for Chung

PALESTINE COMMISSION DEFENDS PLAN FOR FUTURE OF JERUSALEM

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—The United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission today defended its plan for the internationalisation of Jerusalem against charges that it would make the Holy City a non-self-governing territory and deprive inhabitants of their nationality.

TALKS WITH NEHRU NOT REVEALED

London, Nov. 14.—The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, today declined to disclose the substance of his recent talks with Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister.

Mr. Emrys Hughes (Labour) asked in the House of Commons if he would make a statement on his "recent official conversations" with Mr. Nehru.

Mr. Attlee replied: "Pandit Nehru was recently invited by President Truman to visit the United States and by Mr. St. Laurent to visit Canada. On his journey to and from the North American continent he passed through this country, and His Majesty's Government were glad of the opportunity to extend to him an invitation to be their guest during his stay last week.

VARIETY OF SUBJECTS

"My colleagues and I were glad to renew our contact with him, and our talks naturally touched on a variety of subjects of common interest to both countries.

"The conversations were informal and personal, and Members will not expect me to reveal their substance."

Mr. Emrys Hughes: "Would it not be possible for Mr. Nehru to address both Houses of Parliament as he has addressed the American Senate and the Canadian Parliament?"

Mr. Attlee replied that Mr. Nehru had already left the country.

Colonel Alan Duncan (Conservative) asked: "Could you say whether at these meetings Mr. Nehru's monstrous invasion of Hyderabad was discussed?"

The Prime Minister did not reply.—Reuter.

She Had 42 New-Found Relatives

London, Nov. 14.—Grey-haired Mrs. Elizabeth McLean has discovered a brother and sister and 40 other relatives in England whom she had never met, since they were all born after she went from England in 1913 "to see Niagara Falls."

She fell in love and settled in London, Ontario, and has just completed her first return visit. Her 42 new-found relatives "all sprung up while I was away," she said at London Airport last night before flying home after two months overseas.

"My youngest brother Harry and my sister Joyce were born after I went to Canada, and although we wrote to each other we had never met until the other day. We felt like complete strangers. I can tell you I had a terrific shock when I found that I had so many relatives."—Reuter.

SLIM THANKS PAPAGOS

London, Nov. 14.—Field Marshal Sir William Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, has sent a message to Field Marshal Alexander Papagos, Commander-in-Chief of the Greek Army, thanking him for the "generous sentiments" conveyed to the British forces in an Order of the Day on November 4.

The message spoke of the Greeks' "unshakable determination and courageous example" in the battles of North Africa and Italy as well as their "kindness and generous hospitality" to British forces in Greece.

Bonds formed between the two countries in times of stress would endure, it added.—Reuter.

Snake On Bridge

Paris, Nov. 14.—Passers-by today saw a 10-foot long snake crossing a bridge in the heart of Paris. The reptile, a boa constrictor, numb with cold, was taken to a museum.

The bridge was the Pont du Carroussel, which is from a point on the Seine Bank near the School of Oriental Languages to the Louvre art gallery. No one knew how the snake came to be there.—Reuter.

The Commission also denied allegations that the plan had been submitted to the Assembly without consulting all interested parties.

The Commission issued a statement "to clear up misunderstanding."

It made these points: 1. The plan, based on the present division of Jerusalem, would leave to the governments of the adjoining States "virtually all normal powers of government within the Arab and Jewish parts of Jerusalem."

Only limited measures have been proposed to protect the proper interests of the international community in Jerusalem and to facilitate peaceful relations between the authorities and inhabitants of Arab and Jewish parts of the divided city.

The scheme does not envisage a complete separation of Jerusalem from the political life and authority of the adjoining States, statement declared.

GENERAL COUNCIL

2. The plan does not seek to force a particular regime on the Jerusalem inhabitants.

The plan does not propose to make the Jerusalem area a non-self-governing territory. "The plan is based on the situation as it now exists and leaves to the inhabitants of the Arab and Jewish parts of the area of Jerusalem and to the governments presently concerned with their administration the decision as to what political regime shall prevail in each part," the Commission stated.

3. The scheme would not set up organs of government "in disregard of Government branches which already exist in the Arab and Jewish parts of the city."

Articles 10 and 11, which provide for the setting up of a General Council, do not provide for a legislative body or for a United Nations substitute for the municipal government of the area.

PROPOSED TRIBUNAL
The proposed international tribunal and a mixed tribunal were not intended as substitutes for the existing judicial organisation.

The Commission stated: "The plan is based on the assumption that the existing organs of government in the two parts of the city will be continued. But, due to the division of the city, it will be indispensable to bridge the gap between what, in fact, will be two separate jurisdictions in an otherwise geographically unified area."

"Therefore, the United Nations proposed government organs are designed to reduce tension which may arise in a divided city and to promote normal relations between its two parts."

VIEWS CANVASSED

The Commission stressed that the plan was submitted to the United Nations General Assembly "only after extensive consultation with all interested parties."

The Commission not only called on the Israeli and Arab Governments to state their views, but also consulted with the leaders of each principal religious group, as well as to local authorities within the area, it reported.

A detailed questionnaire relating to plan's main features was submitted in Lausanne to the Israeli and Arab delegations. The replies of the delegations were received by the Commission and were largely the basis for the plan as finally submitted, the Commission said.—Reuter.

PROSPECTS DIM

Washington, Nov. 14.—Diplomatic representatives of the Arab League States told the State Department today that the prospects for peace in Palestine appeared "dim."

They accused Israel of flouting United Nations resolutions and withdrawing its co-operation from the Palestine Conciliation Commission.

The diplomats today called on Mr. James Webb, Acting Secre-

tary of State, and presented a joint note on behalf of their Governments.

The Egyptian Ambassador, Mohammed Kamel Abdul Rahim Bey, told reporters after the 30-minute meeting with Mr. Webb: "We did not ask the United States to do anything in particular. We simply gave Mr. Webb a vivid picture of the situation in Palestine."

"We presented the collective note of our Governments because we knew that the United States is as concerned about the prospects of peace in the Holy Land as we are."

NO CO-OPERATION

"We explained in our note our goodwill towards and co-operation with the United Nations, especially the Palestine Conciliation Commission."

The Ambassador did not refer to Israel by name but he added: "To our regret the other party did not show the readiness and goodwill that we have shown. Instead, all the world sees that it has flouted United Nations resolutions and withdrawn from co-operation with the United Nations Conciliation Commission. The prospects of peace are dim. That is why we presented our note."

"The other party, instead of implementing the resolutions of the United Nations Conciliation Commission, continued its policy of confronting the whole with this fait accompli."

"A few months ago it transferred its Government administration to Jerusalem, which was considered by the United Nations resolution an international area."

AN ARAB CITY

"Only last month it deemed to incorporate Jaffa, which is an Arab city according to the United Nations resolution, into Tel-Aviv."

The Egyptian Ambassador was asked by a reporter if he thought that hostilities between Arabs and Jews would break out again.

"We cannot tell," he said. "I cannot say that hostilities will break out but from what I see the picture is not very pleasant."

He was asked if he thought that United States policy had favoured one side or the other in Palestine.

He replied: "Ask Mr. Webb. He said that Mr. Webb had promised to reply to the Arab note.—Reuter."

AMERICAN AID

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—President Truman has expressed the hope that America may help Israel and her neighbours through his programme for aid to under-developed areas.

In a message yesterday to the opening convention session of Hadassah, the women's Zionist Organisation of America, President Truman said he hoped that problems confronting Israel would be solved "quickly and amicably."

The message was read to Hadassah by Mr. Oscar Chapman, Secretary of the Interior.

He also hoped that our country may be able to extend constructive assistance to the people in Israel and the neighbouring lands through the effectuation of our programme on behalf of the peoples of under-developed areas," the message said.

VISTAS OF PEACE

Mr. Chapman lauded President Truman's "point four" programme as one which "opens up vast new vistas of security and peace and well-being for mankind the world over."

He said the Israel demonstration of the meaning of the programme—"a demonstration of what can be done in the under-developed areas of the world to promote the material and physical well-being of the people, and more importantly the dignity of man."

Technical aid such as that contemplated under the programme, Mr. Chapman said, was a necessary forerunner of large-scale development of the resources of under-developed areas.—Reuter.

Olivia's First-Born



Screen actress Olivia de Havilland holds her first child, Benjamin Briggs Goodrich, born in Hollywood. Olivia is the wife of writer Marcus Goodrich. (AP Picture)

PRAYDA CHARGES:

U.S. Building Up Iberian Peninsula As Military Base

Moscow, Nov. 14.—V. V. Borovsky, writing in Pravda, charged today that all Spain's airports, harbours and naval bases have been rebuilt and expanded with the aid and under supervision of American experts, preparing the Iberian peninsula for use as an American military base.

Borovsky said the recent "courtesy visits" in Spain of Admiral Conolly, Rear Admiral Manning and General Douglas were "nothing but inspection tours of the American military bases controlling Franco's army and strategic construction in Spain."

Spain's adherence to the Atlantic Pact.

The paper declared all these preparations of the American Army "lack only one factor—the Spanish people." It said the Spanish people had not forgotten the non-intervention policy of the Western powers which brought Franco to power.

Pravda cited British sources claiming about 85 percent of the Spanish people oppose Franco.

Pravda concluded: "Hundreds of millions of people in the entire world ardently sympathise with the Spanish people struggling with arms in hands for liberation from the Fascist dictatorship and the new interventionists—American imperialists."—United Press.

Guerillas Cannot Hide In Winter

Seoul, Nov. 14.—South Korea's two-month-old campaign against Communist-led guerrilla forces south of the Thirty-Eighth Parallel is swinging into high gear with the coming of winter.

Figures recently released here by the Ministry of Defence say that during September and October—difficult months for guerrilla action—the campaign netted more than 400 guerrillas killed and 700 captured. At the same time more than 100 rifles, several machine-guns and mortars and more than 10,000 rounds of ammunition, in addition to grenades and various other equipment, were taken by South Korean forces.

The difficulty with summer and autumn operations, military leaders here say, is that heavy foliage on the trees allows guerrilla units, which seldom number more than 40 or 50 men, to scatter and hide before Government forces can surround them. After leaves fall in winter, they believe, operations can be directed so that the guerrillas can be herded together and trapped by Government troops.

Estimates of the number of guerrillas now operating in the south vary from 1,000 to 20,000. These estimates, some people here point out, may legitimately vary, according to the individual's definition of "guerrilla."

THREE CLASSES

They fall into three classes: 1. Armed members of bandit-organized guerrilla bands. This number is probably small, and an average of estimates by informed Korean and foreign sources place their number at between 2,500 and 3,500.

2. Those who, whether armed or unarmed, are only casual guerrillas. They accompany raiding bands to join in the looting and to act as lookouts. Their number is perhaps twice as large as the first category. In a recent report of action in Cholla Namdo province, at the southern end of the Korean peninsula, and one

of the most active guerrilla areas, 100 armed men out of 500 in a raiding force.

3. Communist sympathisers, who are ready to offer shelter and aid to their more active brethren. This group is probably the largest of all, and informed sources will not attempt to estimate their number.

TRAINING SCHOOLS

Reinforcements for the guerrilla forces are continually arriving from Communist training schools in the North Korean capital city of Pyongyang. Official estimates say about 300 South Koreans cross the border each month to enter the school. They return, 90 days later, to take their places in the south as guerrillas or as political workers.

Meanwhile, the Government is attacking the internal Communist threat from the political angle. Latest move to cut the strength of the Communists was the declaration of an "amnesty period." This was originally scheduled to last only during the last week in October, but was extended after 1,800 South Korea Labour Party members came forward and confessed their ideological sins on the Government promise that as long as there is no backsliding, there will be no punishment.—United Press.

Hamburg Mayor In England

London, Nov. 14.—Max Brauer, Mayor of Hamburg, arrived in London today from Hamburg on board the liner, American Merchant, on his way to visit the United States.

Before continuing his voyage to New York next Thursday, Mr. Brauer is expected to visit the British Foreign Office for talks.—Reuter.

New Civil Defence Recruiting

London, Nov. 14.—Britain called today for volunteers for a civil defence corps to be trained for an atomic war.

"This does not mean that war is likely," said the Home Secretary, Mr. Chuter Ede. "It is a commonsense way of ensuring that our system of national defence is complete."

Mr. Ede spoke at a press conference at which he announced that active recruiting will begin throughout the nation tomorrow for the defence corps, authorized by Parliament last summer. The corps will succeed the wartime Civilian Defence Corps, which was dissolved in 1945 after seeing Britain through the war.

"Some people are still inclined to say that atom bombs eliminated all possibility of coping with air activity in future," Mr. Ede said. "We do not take this view."

MORE IMPORTANT

"I do not know if atom bombs are ever likely to be used against us or, if so, in what numbers.

"But two things are certain. The atom bomb has not removed the possibility of those forms of attack against which civil defence was so useful last time. And it is better to make some preparations for the future than to be caught unprepared."

"We believe civil defence is not of less but of more importance than before."

Mr. Ede said that volunteers in any new war may have to "cope with vastly increased possibilities of destruction."—Associated Press.

Duck Hunter Disappears

Cherbourg, Nov. 14.—A duck hunter marooned for 60 hours on a light tower on a small cluster of rocks off France's northern coast disappeared today.

Rescue officials said it was presumed that he was drowned. The hunter, Marcel Petit, 30, an ambulance driver from Cherbourg, had been trapped on the rocks since last Friday by a storm.

A French Navy swimmer reached the rocks and found no trace of Petit. Earlier a British helicopter pilot flew over and made a similar report.

Rescue boats continued to patrol the sea, but officials directing the patrol said they had no hope but that of finding the body.—Associated Press.

POCKET CARTOON



TO-MORROW AT THE

KING'S AND LIBERTY

A Won Hwa Production

"MASTER NIU-NIU"



STARRING:

Ching Yih
Sheng Yang
Wei Yuh Ping

She fights, she fights on and on for the future career and happiness of her beloved child.

A story of motherhood pinched to the hearts of every human being.

Screenplay & Directed by SHIH HUEI



17 Hankow Road, Kowloon.

TO-DAY

2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

Gratuit Showman in France! Boldest Lover in Paris!



NEXT CHANGE — Ann Sheridan Robert Cummings in "KING'S ROW"

5 SHOWS

TO-DAY ONLY

Cathay

At 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A CHINESE SUPERFINE PRODUCTION!

"FLOATING FAMILY"

DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN TAI KWONG-MING PICTURE 家人上水

TO-MORROW—"YOU CAN'T ESCAPE FOREVER"

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

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Postage: China and Macao, \$1.50 per month; UK British Possessions and other countries, \$4.50 per month.

News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the General Manager.

Telephones: 26015, 26016, 26017.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 WORDS \$3.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS

10 cents PER WORD OVER 10

Births, Deaths, Marriages. Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words. 25 cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA

IF NOT PREPAID A BOOKING FEE OF 50 CENTS IS CHARGED.

Names and addresses should accompany advertisements, not necessarily for publication, but to ensure that replies are received by the person for whom they are intended.

We will forward replies to the stated address if the advertisement is desired.

All advertisements purporting to lose money must publish their names and addresses in the advertisement.

If the wants of advertisers are quickly met and they do not desire any further replies forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified promptly to that effect when a suitable acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

FOUND

CAMERA Filter lens and hood at Pokfulam Beach on Sunday 13th November. Apply Secretary, "S. C. M. Post."

FOR SALE

YE OLDE MILL. A distinctive hand made stationery. In boxes of 25. Price \$1.50. Apply to the South China Morning Post.

WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS of Cargo exported from Hongkong and South China. All from the South China Morning Post.

H.K. Government Report and Export License Forms, only, obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

ON SALE "Food and Flowers" No. 3 by G. C. M. Post. Over 100 illustrations of local foods and flowers. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

ANIMAL Writing Pads, 25 Scribbles. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

OFFICE STATIONERY, Letter Heads, Memorandum Forms, Visiting Cards, etc. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

CASTLETON FINE STATIONERY. Three pleasing shades in boxes of 25 envelopes and 25 sheets of paper. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE EVERGREEN STORE CORNER OF NATHAN AND JORDAN ROADS, KOWLOON.

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THE "POST" Typograph Map. Unmounted. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post, Ltd."

THE COMPANIES' ORDINANCE 1923 Annual Return Forms now on sale at "S. C. M. Post, Ltd."

THOSE MAGAZINES you wish to keep will look better and last longer neatly bound. We specialize in bookbinding. "S. C. M. Post, Ltd."

PRINTING of every description including Booklets, Reports, Balance Sheets, etc. Apply General Manager, "South China Morning Post, Ltd."



by consulting CHINESE OPTICAL CO. 57 Queen's Road C. Tel. 2208

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are requested to note that not less than 24 hours notice prior to the day of publication should be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. Notices and classified advertisements will be received up to 11.30 a.m. and urgent notices until noon on day of issue. Saturdays not later than 0930.

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